

European Union, Trade in goods with GSP

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

GSP

Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Bolivia, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo, Congo (Democratic Rep), Cook Islands, Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, India, Indonesia, Kenya, Kiribati, Kyrgyz Republic, Laos, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Micronesia, Mongolia, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Nigeria, Niue, Pakistan, Philippines, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, South Sudan, Sri Lanka, Sudan, Syria, Tajikistan, Tanzania, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, Uzbekistan, Vanuatu, Yemen, Zambia

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Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	million EUR	2024	185,010	122,251	307,260	-62,759
Share in EU trade	%	2024	7.6	4.7	6.1	
Annual growth rate	%	2023 - 2024	1.9	-5.6		
Annual average growth rate	%	2020 - 2024	14.3	7.6		

Imports 2024

Exports 2024

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	million EUR	% Total	Product	million EUR	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	20,163	10.9	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	14,701	12.0
Fishery products	2,873	1.6	Fishery products	351	0.3
Industrial products	161,974	87.5	Industrial products	107,198	87.7
Total	185,010	100.0	Total	122,251	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	million EUR	% Total	Product	million EUR	% Total
Primary products	66,044	35.7	Primary products	30,382	24.9
Manufactures	118,175	63.9	Manufactures	90,487	74.0
Other products	379	0.2	Other products	315	0.3
Other	412	0.2	Other	1,067	0.9

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	million EUR	% Total	Product	million EUR	% Total
XI Textiles and textile articles	41,533	22.4	XVI Machinery and appliances	34,164	27.9
V Mineral products	38,369	20.7	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	16,402	13.4
XVI Machinery and appliances	25,882	14.0	XVII Transport equipment	15,088	12.3
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	18,916	10.2	V Mineral products	10,132	8.3
XV Base metals and articles thereof	12,980	7.0	XV Base metals and articles thereof	8,163	6.7

Top 5 - SITC sections

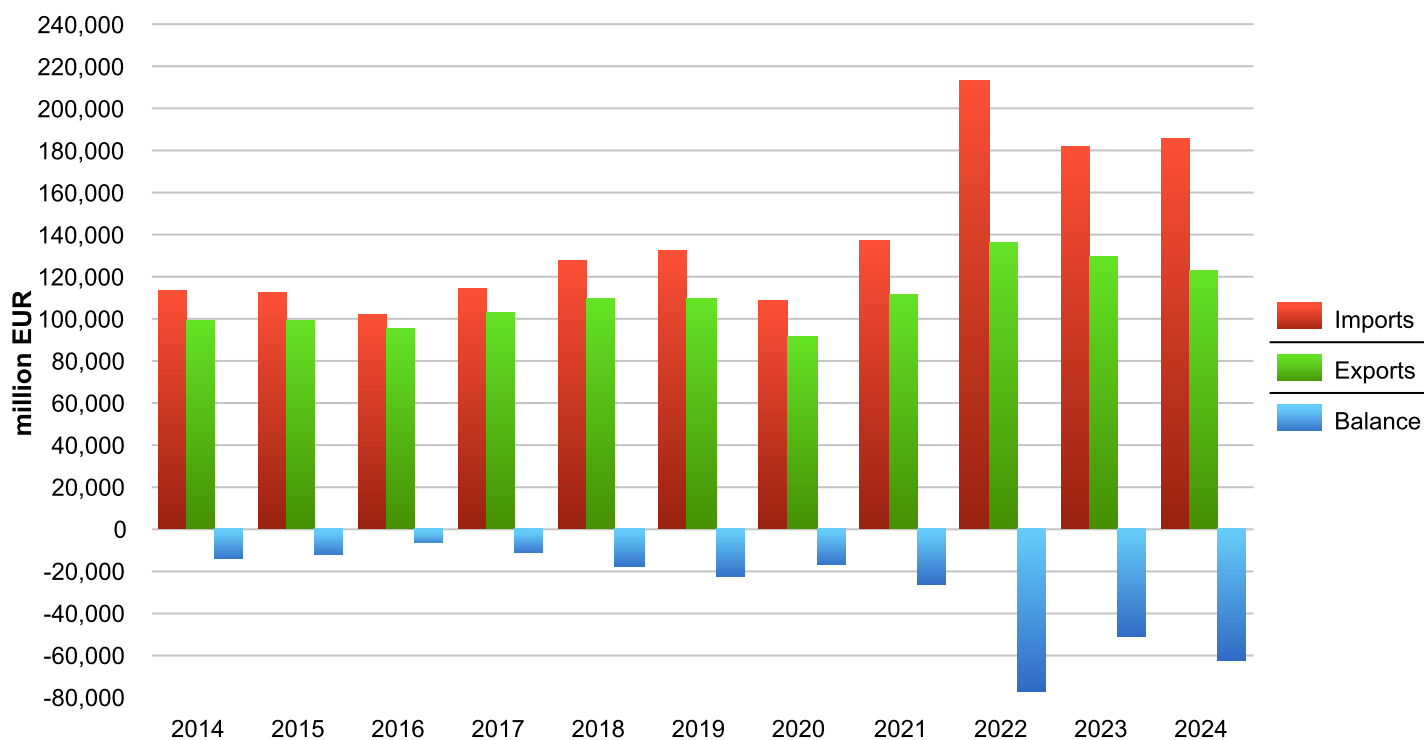
Product	million EUR	% Total	Product	million EUR	% Total
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	47,666	25.8	7 Machinery and transport equipment	49,896	40.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	35,301	19.1	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	19,199	15.7
7 Machinery and transport equipment	29,430	15.9	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	13,146	10.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	26,311	14.2	0 Food and live animals	11,488	9.4
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	20,065	10.8	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	9,829	8.0

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

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Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2014 - 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	million EUR	% Growth	% Extra-EU	million EUR	% Growth	% Extra-EU	million EUR	million EUR
2014	113,423		7.0	98,960		5.5	-14,464	212,383
2015	111,845	-1.4	6.8	98,964	0.0	5.3	-12,880	210,809
2016	101,800	-9.0	6.4	94,773	-4.2	5.1	-7,027	196,573
2017	114,325	12.3	6.5	102,845	8.5	5.2	-11,480	217,170
2018	127,033	11.1	6.6	108,822	5.8	5.3	-18,211	235,856
2019	132,377	4.2	6.8	108,957	0.1	5.1	-23,420	241,335
2020	108,489	-18.0	6.3	91,229	-16.3	4.7	-17,260	199,717
2021	137,084	26.4	6.5	110,608	21.2	5.1	-26,476	247,692
2022	212,994	55.4	7.1	135,532	22.5	5.3	-77,462	348,526
2023	181,499	-14.8	7.2	129,541	-4.4	5.1	-51,959	311,040
2024	185,010	1.9	7.6	122,251	-5.6	4.7	-62,759	307,260

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

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Trade flows by SITC section 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	185,010	100.0	7.6	1.9	122,251	100.0	4.7	-5.6
0 Food and live animals	13,560	7.3	9.3	24.8	11,488	9.4	7.0	-3.4
1 Beverages and tobacco	1,414	0.8	11.8	24.8	1,386	1.1	3.1	-4.3
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	6,938	3.8	8.6	-7.9	6,109	5.0	10.5	-5.7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	35,301	19.1	7.6	-18.9	9,829	8.0	7.5	-24.1
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	3,643	2.0	23.9	-6.5	449	0.4	4.1	-24.9
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	20,065	10.8	6.2	31.9	19,199	15.7	3.4	0.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	26,311	14.2	11.2	-2.6	13,146	10.8	5.2	-4.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	29,430	15.9	3.7	14.2	49,896	40.8	4.9	-4.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	47,666	25.8	14.3	4.0	9,520	7.8	3.1	-3.7
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	270	0.1	1.0	99.5	162	0.1	0.4	32.7
Other	412	0.2	n.a.	n.a.	1,067	0.9	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	185,010	100.0	7.6	1.9	122,251	100.0	4.7	-5.6
Primary products	66,044	35.7	8.6	-9.2	30,382	24.9	6.8	-11.1
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	22,154	12.0	10.5	14.3	16,771	13.7	6.6	-3.0
- - Food	18,942	10.2	10.3	16.9	13,353	10.9	6.0	-4.8
- - - of which Fish	2,795	1.5	9.8	3.4	337	0.3	5.1	2.0
- - - Other food products and live animals	16,147	8.7	10.3	19.6	13,016	10.6	6.0	-5.0
- - Raw materials	3,209	1.7	12.3	1.2	3,417	2.8	10.2	4.5
- Fuels and mining products	43,889	23.7	7.9	-17.7	13,611	11.1	7.2	-19.3
- - Ores and other minerals	3,400	1.8	8.0	-16.1	2,661	2.2	11.5	-14.8
- - Fuels	35,301	19.1	7.6	-18.9	9,829	8.0	7.5	-24.1
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	32,592	17.6	9.6	-13.2	9,500	7.8	8.1	-24.0
- - Non ferrous metals	5,188	2.8	11.0	-9.6	1,121	0.9	3.2	41.8
Manufactures	118,175	63.9	7.2	9.4	90,487	74.0	4.3	-3.4
- Iron and steel	5,476	3.0	12.8	-1.3	1,957	1.6	5.0	-11.6
- Chemicals	20,065	10.8	6.2	31.9	19,199	15.7	3.4	0.4
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	3,095	1.7	2.6	-3.0	5,938	4.9	1.9	-4.9
- Other semi-manufactures	9,549	5.2	8.3	-2.8	8,686	7.1	5.6	-7.0
- Machinery and transport equipment	29,430	15.9	3.7	14.2	49,896	40.8	4.9	-4.3
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	14,127	7.6	5.4	32.2	4,461	3.6	3.7	-14.5
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	1,944	1.1	2.1	31.0	1,462	1.2	3.9	-3.4
- - - Telecommunications equipment	9,440	5.1	8.4	57.2	1,572	1.3	3.4	-16.2
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	2,743	1.5	4.9	-14.3	1,426	1.2	4.1	-21.9
- - Transport equipment	3,766	2.0	1.9	5.6	16,067	13.1	4.2	0.5
- - - of which Automotive products	1,421	0.8	1.2	-2.4	4,561	3.7	1.8	-9.5
- - Other machinery	11,518	6.2	3.4	-0.0	29,222	23.9	5.8	-5.1
- - - Power generating machinery	2,091	1.1	3.4	19.7	3,209	2.6	4.8	-27.4
- - - Non electrical machinery	4,353	2.4	3.5	-3.7	19,682	16.1	6.6	-1.7
- - - Electrical machinery	5,074	2.7	3.2	-3.5	6,331	5.2	4.6	-0.6
- Textiles	6,093	3.3	20.7	3.4	1,369	1.1	6.1	-3.5
- Clothing	36,021	19.5	40.0	4.6	514	0.4	1.3	-6.4
- Other manufactures	11,523	6.2	4.9	1.5	8,842	7.2	3.4	-0.4
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	965	0.5	1.5	-0.1	4,416	3.6	5.1	-3.2
Other products	379	0.2	1.2	132.1	315	0.3	0.6	-39.8
Other	412	0.2	n.a.	n.a.	1,067	0.9	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with GSP

Trade flows by SITC section 2021 - 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports million EUR				Exports million EUR			
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	137,084	212,994	181,499	185,010	110,608	135,532	129,541	122,251
0 Food and live animals	9,561	12,171	10,868	13,560	9,548	12,583	11,895	11,488
1 Beverages and tobacco	846	1,139	1,133	1,414	1,184	1,531	1,448	1,386
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	6,748	8,815	7,532	6,938	5,398	6,557	6,475	6,109
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	21,917	49,976	43,544	35,301	11,048	20,841	12,952	9,829
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	4,093	4,799	3,894	3,643	408	772	598	449
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	12,011	17,302	15,213	20,065	19,199	21,278	19,121	19,199
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	24,299	34,587	27,012	26,311	13,706	16,224	13,773	13,146
7 Machinery and transport equipment	17,878	26,624	25,779	29,430	37,909	44,725	52,112	49,896
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	37,965	55,737	45,827	47,666	7,544	9,008	9,881	9,520
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	819	537	135	270	741	323	122	162
Other	947	1,307	562	412	3,922	1,690	1,162	1,067

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2021 - 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports million EUR				Exports million EUR			
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	137,084	212,994	181,499	185,010	110,608	135,532	129,541	122,251
Primary products	47,066	84,785	72,708	66,044	28,446	43,170	34,159	30,382
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	17,763	22,338	19,377	22,154	14,239	18,295	17,295	16,771
- - Food	14,731	18,445	16,205	18,942	11,155	14,938	14,025	13,353
- - - of which Fish	2,494	3,371	2,702	2,795	289	367	331	337
- - - Other food products and live animals	12,236	15,074	13,504	16,147	10,866	14,571	13,695	13,016
- - Raw materials	3,016	3,864	3,171	3,209	3,075	3,356	3,270	3,417
- Fuels and mining products	29,303	62,447	53,331	43,889	14,206	24,875	16,864	13,611
- - Ores and other minerals	3,485	4,585	4,050	3,400	2,299	3,148	3,121	2,661
- - Fuels	21,917	49,976	43,544	35,301	11,048	20,841	12,952	9,829
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	19,334	38,471	37,559	32,592	10,576	20,412	12,508	9,500
- - Non ferrous metals	3,901	7,886	5,737	5,188	859	886	790	1,121
Manufactures	88,228	126,346	108,066	118,175	77,309	90,136	93,695	90,487
- Iron and steel	5,611	7,191	5,549	5,476	1,502	2,247	2,213	1,957
- Chemicals	12,011	17,302	15,213	20,065	19,199	21,278	19,121	19,199
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	1,843	3,005	3,191	3,095	7,523	7,649	6,242	5,938
- Other semi-manufactures	8,950	12,019	9,828	9,549	10,116	11,654	9,343	8,686
- Machinery and transport equipment	17,878	26,624	25,779	29,430	37,909	44,725	52,112	49,896
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	6,024	10,220	10,689	14,127	4,182	4,811	5,217	4,461
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	1,761	1,779	1,484	1,944	1,268	1,600	1,513	1,462
- - - Telecommunications equipment	1,989	5,062	6,003	9,440	1,863	1,760	1,876	1,572
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	2,274	3,380	3,202	2,743	1,051	1,451	1,827	1,426
- - Transport equipment	3,234	4,697	3,564	3,766	11,693	13,430	15,990	16,067
- - - of which Automotive products	998	1,289	1,457	1,421	3,318	4,151	5,039	4,561
- - Other machinery	8,619	11,707	11,523	11,518	21,753	26,389	30,803	29,222
- - - Power generating machinery	1,103	1,639	1,746	2,091	2,281	2,738	4,418	3,209
- - - Non electrical machinery	3,476	4,517	4,518	4,353	14,855	17,839	20,016	19,682
- - - Electrical machinery	4,040	5,551	5,259	5,074	4,618	5,811	6,369	6,331
- Textiles	5,829	7,489	5,891	6,093	1,181	1,425	1,418	1,369
- Clothing	28,210	42,153	34,427	36,021	407	619	549	514
- Other manufactures	9,731	13,540	11,351	11,523	6,882	8,114	8,882	8,842
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	706	875	966	965	3,508	3,951	4,564	4,416
Other products	842	555	163	379	932	537	524	315
Other	947	1,307	562	412	3,922	1,690	1,162	1,067

European Union, Trade with GSP

Trade flows by HS section 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	2,346	1.3	6.7	1.8	3,361	2.7	7.2	2.8
II Vegetable products	8,357	4.5	11.2	16.0	3,840	3.1	8.9	-17.2
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	3,668	2.0	23.6	-6.6	432	0.4	3.7	-26.5
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	6,692	3.6	9.6	37.7	6,290	5.1	4.7	4.4
V Mineral products	38,369	20.7	7.7	-18.7	10,132	8.3	7.3	-23.5
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	18,916	10.2	6.6	34.2	16,402	13.4	3.2	-0.9
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	4,198	2.3	5.1	9.9	4,886	4.0	5.1	5.9
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	2,471	1.3	18.4	2.5	672	0.5	2.8	13.2
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	758	0.4	6.6	-8.1	612	0.5	3.0	-0.3
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	680	0.4	3.4	6.4	2,926	2.4	8.0	-0.5
XI Textiles and textile articles	41,533	22.4	35.3	4.3	2,813	2.3	4.5	-2.0
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	4,670	2.5	17.8	-0.1	199	0.2	1.2	-8.2
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	1,068	0.6	5.9	-3.1	1,139	0.9	4.3	-2.1
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	4,354	2.4	10.2	-7.6	2,340	1.9	3.9	-23.3
XV Base metals and articles thereof	12,980	7.0	8.8	-3.6	8,163	6.7	5.8	-2.5
XVI Machinery and appliances	25,882	14.0	4.2	15.0	34,164	27.9	5.4	-6.4
XVII Transport equipment	3,447	1.9	1.8	7.6	15,088	12.3	4.1	0.7
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	1,944	1.1	2.0	-2.2	6,163	5.0	4.6	-1.7
XIX Arms and ammunition	112	0.1	2.6	228.7	156	0.1	1.9	-63.0
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2,138	1.2	3.8	1.6	1,257	1.0	2.9	-5.2
XXI Works of art and antiques	10	0.0	0.3	-18.4	30	0.0	0.7	-45.2
XXII Not classified	415	0.2	4.7	-27.1	1,185	1.0	5.3	-5.6
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	185,010	100.0	7.6	1.9	122,251	100.0	4.7	-5.6
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	20,163	10.9	0.8	15.4	14,701	12.0	0.6	-3.0
Fishery products	2,873	1.6	0.1	2.5	351	0.3	0.0	2.0
Industrial products	161,974	87.5	6.6	0.5	107,198	87.7	4.1	-6.0

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with GSP

Trade flows by HS section 2021 - 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports million EUR				Exports million EUR			
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	137,084	212,994	181,499	185,010	110,608	135,532	129,541	122,251
I Live animals; animal products	2,178	2,983	2,304	2,346	3,369	4,030	3,271	3,361
II Vegetable products	5,933	7,906	7,205	8,357	2,740	4,409	4,636	3,840
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	4,109	4,865	3,926	3,668	426	785	588	432
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	4,192	5,060	4,859	6,692	5,011	6,161	6,027	6,290
V Mineral products	25,381	53,946	47,214	38,369	11,442	21,155	13,247	10,132
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	10,952	15,449	14,099	18,916	16,532	18,286	16,549	16,402
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	4,203	5,365	3,819	4,198	4,313	5,053	4,614	4,886
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	2,033	2,876	2,410	2,471	597	514	593	672
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	798	1,056	825	758	651	746	614	612
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	376	731	639	680	2,725	3,239	2,940	2,926
XI Textiles and textile articles	33,370	49,053	39,825	41,533	2,404	2,964	2,870	2,813
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	3,498	5,717	4,674	4,670	137	201	216	199
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	1,000	1,258	1,103	1,068	940	1,270	1,164	1,139
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	4,596	6,042	4,712	4,354	4,819	5,184	3,052	2,340
XV Base metals and articles thereof	11,584	17,614	13,460	12,980	6,517	8,342	8,369	8,163
XVI Machinery and appliances	15,070	22,299	22,511	25,882	26,451	31,686	36,484	34,164
XVII Transport equipment	2,927	4,349	3,205	3,447	11,092	12,476	14,979	15,088
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	1,580	1,989	1,987	1,944	4,743	5,574	6,270	6,163
XIX Arms and ammunition	13	37	34	112	197	223	421	156
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2,213	2,759	2,105	2,138	926	1,229	1,326	1,257
XXI Works of art and antiques	12	9	12	10	25	18	55	30
XXII Not classified	1,067	1,628	570	415	4,550	1,985	1,255	1,185
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2021	2022	2023	2024	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	137,084	212,994	181,499	185,010	110,608	135,532	129,541	122,251
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	15,721	19,972	17,478	20,163	12,115	15,834	15,160	14,701
Fishery products	2,531	3,464	2,801	2,873	311	387	344	351
Industrial products	118,832	189,558	161,220	161,974	98,183	119,312	114,036	107,198

GSP, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth
2014	813,409		605,300		-208,109		1,418,710	
2015	841,325	3.4	585,652	-3.2	-255,672	22.9	1,426,977	0.6
2016	796,088	-5.4	576,136	-1.6	-219,951	-14.0	1,372,224	-3.8
2017	894,681	12.4	625,754	8.6	-268,927	22.3	1,520,436	10.8
2018	968,342	8.2	662,043	5.8	-306,299	13.9	1,630,386	7.2
2019	1,004,208	3.7	702,812	6.2	-301,397	-1.6	1,707,020	4.7
2020	799,069	-20.4	597,370	-15.0	-201,699	-33.1	1,396,440	-18.2
2021	1,059,898	32.6	758,780	27.0	-301,118	49.3	1,818,678	30.2
2022	1,447,412	36.6	1,055,022	39.0	-392,389	30.3	2,502,434	37.6
2023	1,308,600	-9.6	935,746	-11.3	-372,853	-5.0	2,244,346	-10.3
2024	1,360,992	4.0	1,043,668	11.5	-317,324	-14.9	2,404,660	7.1

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2024

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	million EUR	% World	Partner	million EUR	% World	Partner	million EUR	% World
World	1,360,992	100.0	World	1,043,668	100.0	World	2,404,660	100.0
1 China	352,840	25.9	1 EU27	184,420	17.7	1 China	514,422	21.4
2 EU27	131,936	9.7	2 China	161,582	15.5	2 EU27	316,355	13.2
3 Russia	89,845	6.6	3 United States	152,040	14.6	3 United States	229,326	9.5
4 United Arab Emi...	81,045	6.0	4 United Arab Emi...	54,293	5.2	4 United Arab Emi...	135,338	5.6
5 United States	77,287	5.7	5 Japan	43,085	4.1	5 Russia	101,344	4.2
6 Japan	49,879	3.7	6 Singapore	33,571	3.2	6 Japan	92,965	3.9
7 Saudi Arabia	48,309	3.6	7 United Kingdom	28,466	2.7	7 Singapore	77,283	3.2
8 South Korea	47,505	3.5	8 Malaysia	25,602	2.5	8 South Korea	69,789	2.9
9 Singapore	43,712	3.2	9 Vietnam	24,553	2.4	9 Malaysia	64,965	2.7
10 Malaysia	39,363	2.9	10 South Africa	23,933	2.3	10 Saudi Arabia	64,550	2.7
2 EU27	131,936	9.7	1 EU27	184,420	17.7	2 EU27	316,355	13.2

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth
2014	1,625,384		1,796,784		171,399		3,422,168	
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.1	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,418	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,402	15.9	3,469,237	-1.6
2017	1,771,944	10.6	1,994,149	6.8	222,205	-16.0	3,766,093	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.4
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,664	12.9	56,816	-73.8	4,304,511	18.0
2022	3,006,370	41.6	2,570,220	17.9	-436,149		5,576,590	29.6
2023	2,522,577	-16.1	2,557,022	-0.5	34,445		5,079,599	-8.9
2024	2,437,593	-3.4	2,583,950	1.1	146,357	324.9	5,021,543	-1.1

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	million EUR	% Extra-EU	Partner	million EUR	% Extra-EU	Partner	million EUR	% Extra-EU
World	2,437,593	100.0	World	2,583,950	100.0	World	5,021,543	100.0
1 China	519,007	21.3	1 United States	532,306	20.6	1 United States	867,342	17.3
2 United States	335,035	13.7	2 United Kingdom	340,898	13.2	2 China	732,226	14.6
3 United Kingdom	164,217	6.7	3 China	213,219	8.3	3 United Kingdom	505,115	10.1
4 Switzerland	134,882	5.5	4 Switzerland	193,440	7.5	4 Switzerland	328,322	6.5
5 Türkiye	98,385	4.0	5 Türkiye	112,323	4.3	5 Türkiye	210,708	4.2
6 Norway	98,018	4.0	6 Japan	66,864	2.6	6 Norway	160,867	3.2
7 India	71,281	2.9	7 Norway	62,848	2.4	7 Japan	130,617	2.6
8 South Korea	68,135	2.8	8 South Korea	55,732	2.2	8 South Korea	123,866	2.5
9 Japan	63,754	2.6	9 Mexico	53,151	2.1	9 India	120,052	2.4
10 Vietnam	54,807	2.2	10 India	48,771	1.9	10 Brazil	89,552	1.8

Total Goods: Top product sections 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports			Exports		
	Product	million EUR	% Extra-EU	Product	million EUR	% Extra-EU
HS Sections						
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	615,835	25.3	XVI Machinery and appliances	637,332	24.7
2	V Mineral products	497,774	20.4	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	511,633	19.8
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	285,608	11.7	XVII Transport equipment	367,161	14.2
4	XVII Transport equipment	191,080	7.8	XV Base metals and articles thereof	140,502	5.4
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	147,062	6.0	V Mineral products	139,065	5.4
SITC Sections						
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	800,949	32.9	7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,011,793	39.2
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	466,070	19.1	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	560,761	21.7
3	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	333,614	13.7	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	306,314	11.9
4	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	322,389	13.2	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	251,218	9.7
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	235,442	9.7	0 Food and live animals	165,194	6.4

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	- - Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing