

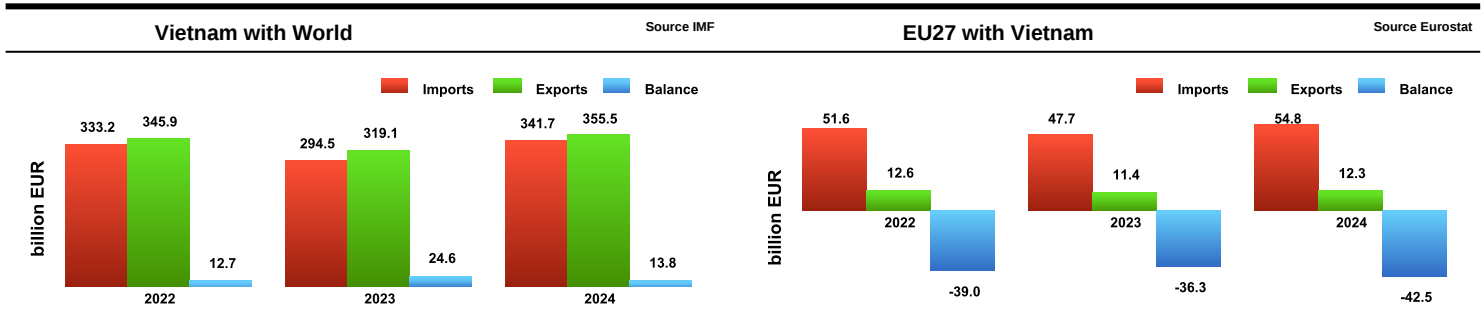


## Vietnam

### Main Indicators

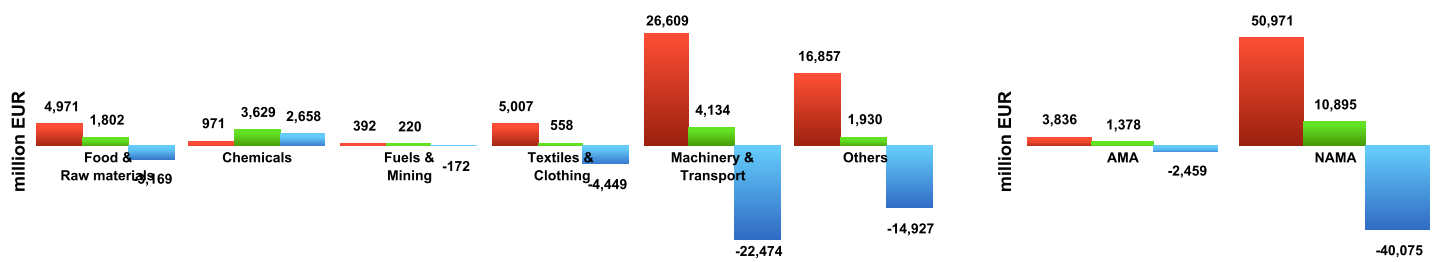
| Indicator               | Source | IMF (World Economic Outlook) | unit                    | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  | 2024  |
|-------------------------|--------|------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Population              |        |                              | Millions of inhabitants | 98    | 99    | 99    | 100   | 99    |
| GDP                     |        |                              | billion EUR             | 303   | 313   | 387   | 401   | 377   |
| GDP per capita          |        |                              | EUR                     | 3,107 | 3,177 | 3,895 | 3,999 | 3,789 |
| Real GDP growth         |        |                              | %                       | 2.9   | 2.6   | 8.1   | 5.0   | 8.1   |
| Inflation rate          |        |                              | %                       | 3.2   | 1.8   | 3.2   | 3.3   | 3.2   |
| Current account balance |        |                              | % of GDP                | 4.3   | -2.2  | -0.0  | 5.1   | -0.0  |

### Trade in goods

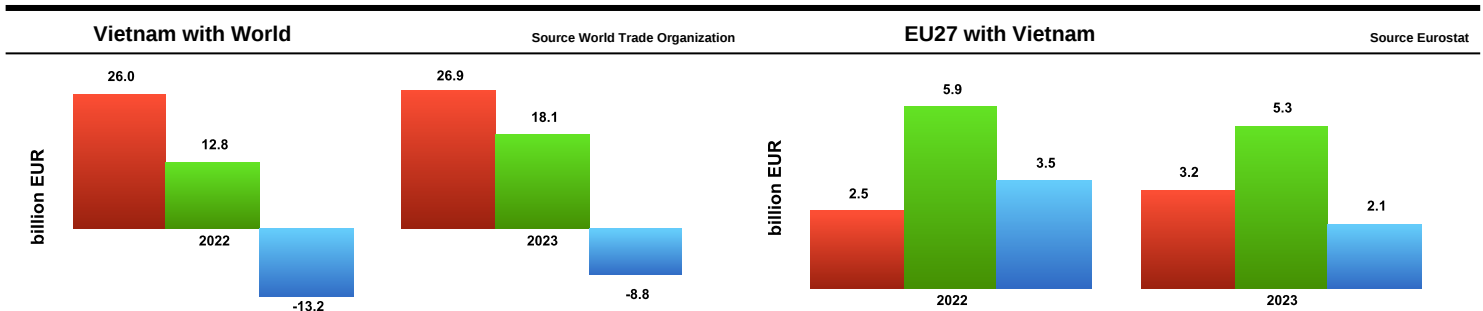


### EU27 Merchandise trade with Vietnam by product (2024) - SITC (UN) & AMA/NAMA (WTO)

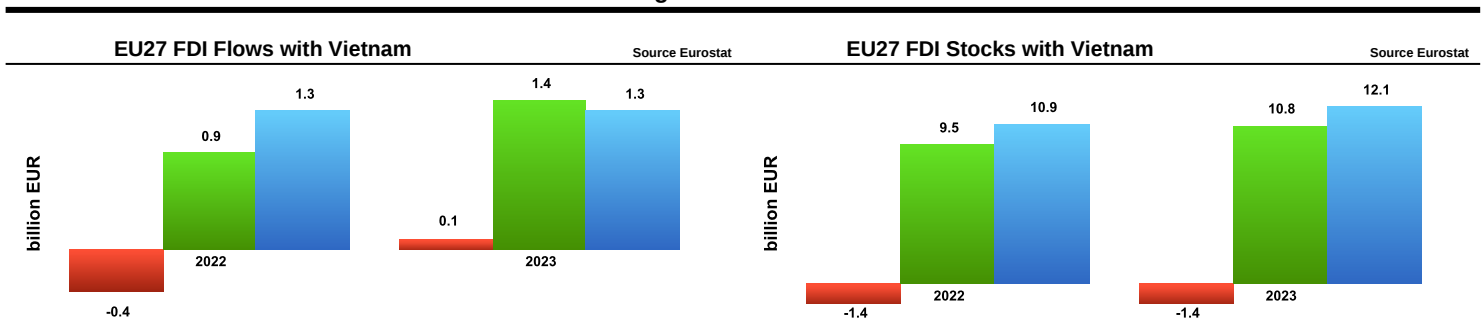
Source Eurostat



### Trade in services



### Foreign Direct Investment



### Vietnam Merchandise trade with World

| indicator | unit        | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  | 2024  | Annual average growth |
|-----------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------|
| imports   | billion EUR | 226.6 | 274.7 | 333.2 | 294.5 | 341.7 | 10.8                  |
| exports   | billion EUR | 242.8 | 279.4 | 345.9 | 319.1 | 355.5 | 10.0                  |
| balance   | billion EUR | 16.2  | 4.7   | 12.7  | 24.6  | 13.8  |                       |

### EU27 Merchandise trade with Vietnam

| indicator | unit        | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  | 2024  | Annual average growth |
|-----------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------|
| imports   | billion EUR | 34.5  | 38.5  | 51.6  | 47.7  | 54.8  | 12.2                  |
| exports   | billion EUR | 8.8   | 10.6  | 12.6  | 11.4  | 12.3  | 8.8                   |
| balance   | billion EUR | -25.8 | -27.9 | -39.0 | -36.3 | -42.5 |                       |

### EU27 Merchandise trade with Vietnam by product - SITC (UN, WTO/ITS) & AMA/NAMA (WTO) breakdowns

| indicator                                   | unit        | 2020    | 2021    | 2022    | 2023    | 2024    | Annual average growth |
|---------------------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------------|
| <b>Agricultural Products (AMA/WTO)</b>      |             |         |         |         |         |         |                       |
| imports                                     | million EUR | 2,168   | 2,222   | 3,446   | 3,216   | 3,836   | 15.3                  |
| exports                                     | million EUR | 997     | 1,223   | 1,307   | 1,326   | 1,378   | 8.4                   |
| balance                                     | million EUR | -1,171  | -999    | -2,138  | -1,889  | -2,459  |                       |
| <b>Non-Agricultural Products (NAMA/WTO)</b> |             |         |         |         |         |         |                       |
| imports                                     | million EUR | 32,374  | 36,326  | 48,155  | 44,512  | 50,971  | 12.0                  |
| exports                                     | million EUR | 7,772   | 9,421   | 11,298  | 10,107  | 10,895  | 8.8                   |
| balance                                     | million EUR | -24,602 | -26,905 | -36,856 | -34,404 | -40,075 |                       |
| <b>Food and raw materials</b>               |             |         |         |         |         |         |                       |
| imports                                     | million EUR | 3,070   | 3,236   | 4,929   | 4,229   | 4,971   | 12.8                  |
| exports                                     | million EUR | 1,298   | 1,526   | 1,660   | 1,698   | 1,802   | 8.5                   |
| balance                                     | million EUR | -1,771  | -1,710  | -3,270  | -2,531  | -3,169  |                       |
| <b>Fuels and mining</b>                     |             |         |         |         |         |         |                       |
| imports                                     | million EUR | 90      | 278     | 486     | 430     | 392     | 44.6                  |
| exports                                     | million EUR | 191     | 247     | 245     | 189     | 220     | 3.6                   |
| balance                                     | million EUR | 102     | -30     | -242    | -242    | -172    |                       |
| <b>Chemicals</b>                            |             |         |         |         |         |         |                       |
| imports                                     | million EUR | 290     | 438     | 785     | 764     | 971     | 35.3                  |
| exports                                     | million EUR | 2,135   | 2,657   | 4,395   | 3,036   | 3,629   | 14.2                  |
| balance                                     | million EUR | 1,844   | 2,218   | 3,611   | 2,272   | 2,658   |                       |
| <b>Machinery and transport equipment</b>    |             |         |         |         |         |         |                       |
| imports                                     | million EUR | 18,996  | 20,236  | 22,500  | 22,825  | 26,609  | 8.8                   |
| exports                                     | million EUR | 3,215   | 4,003   | 3,796   | 4,243   | 4,134   | 6.5                   |
| balance                                     | million EUR | -15,781 | -16,233 | -18,704 | -18,582 | -22,474 |                       |
| <b>Textiles and clothing</b>                |             |         |         |         |         |         |                       |
| imports                                     | million EUR | 3,687   | 3,736   | 5,469   | 4,735   | 5,007   | 8.0                   |
| exports                                     | million EUR | 299     | 352     | 450     | 434     | 558     | 16.9                  |
| balance                                     | million EUR | -3,388  | -3,384  | -5,020  | -4,301  | -4,449  |                       |
| <b>Others</b>                               |             |         |         |         |         |         |                       |
| imports                                     | million EUR | 8,410   | 10,625  | 17,431  | 14,745  | 16,857  | 19.0                  |
| exports                                     | million EUR | 1,631   | 1,859   | 2,060   | 1,835   | 1,930   | 4.3                   |
| balance                                     | million EUR | -6,779  | -8,766  | -15,371 | -12,910 | -14,927 |                       |

### Vietnam Trade in services with World

| indicator | unit        | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023 | 2024 | Annual average growth |
|-----------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-----------------------|
| imports   | billion EUR | 16.0  | 16.4  | 26.0  | 26.9 |      | 18.8                  |
| exports   | billion EUR | 5.5   | 3.1   | 12.8  | 18.1 |      | 48.7                  |
| balance   | billion EUR | -10.5 | -13.3 | -13.2 | -8.8 |      |                       |

### EU27 Trade in services with Vietnam

| indicator | unit        | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Annual average growth |
|-----------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------------------|
| imports   | billion EUR | 1.5  | 1.7  | 2.5  | 3.2  |      | 27.5                  |
| exports   | billion EUR | 4.3  | 5.7  | 5.9  | 5.3  |      | 6.9                   |
| balance   | billion EUR | 2.8  | 4.0  | 3.5  | 2.1  |      |                       |

### EU27 Foreign direct investment with Vietnam

| indicator       | unit        | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Annual average growth |
|-----------------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------------------|
| stocks: inward  | billion EUR | -0.2 | -1.1 | -1.4 | -1.4 |      |                       |
| stocks: outward | billion EUR | 7.3  | 8.8  | 9.5  | 10.8 |      | 13.9                  |
| stocks: balance | billion EUR | 7.4  | 9.9  | 10.9 | 12.1 |      |                       |
| flows: in       | billion EUR | 0.5  | -0.8 | -0.4 | 0.1  |      | -48.2                 |
| flows: out      | billion EUR | 0.7  | 1.0  | 0.9  | 1.4  |      | 26.2                  |
| flows: balance  | billion EUR | 0.2  | 1.8  | 1.3  | 1.3  |      |                       |