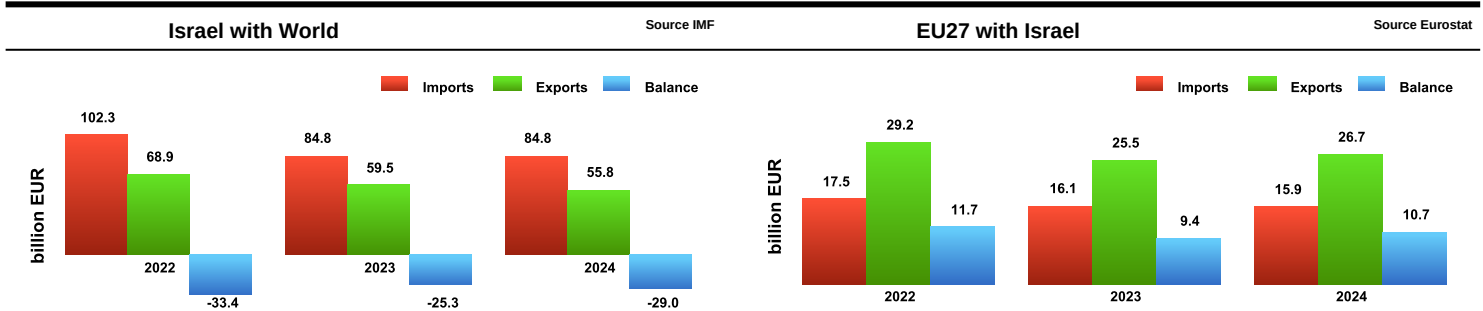


## Israel

## Main Indicators

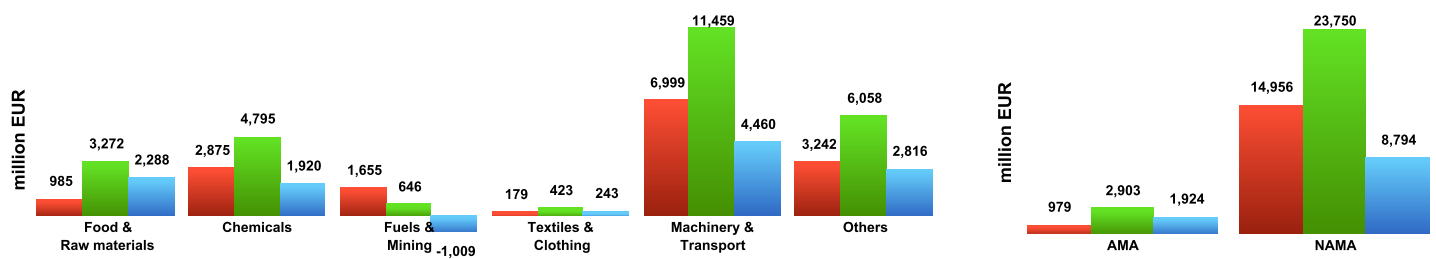
| Indicator               | Source | IMF (World Economic Outlook) | unit                    | 2020   | 2021   | 2022   | 2023   | 2024   |
|-------------------------|--------|------------------------------|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Population              |        |                              | Millions of inhabitants | 9      | 9      | 10     | 10     | 10     |
| GDP                     |        |                              | billion EUR             | 360    | 414    | 499    | 471    | 485    |
| GDP per capita          |        |                              | EUR                     | 39,121 | 44,202 | 52,201 | 48,293 | 50,783 |
| Real GDP growth         |        |                              | %                       | -1.5   | 9.3    | 6.5    | 2.0    | 6.5    |
| Inflation rate          |        |                              | %                       | -0.6   | 1.5    | 4.4    | 4.2    | 4.4    |
| Current account balance |        |                              | % of GDP                | 4.9    | 3.9    | 3.9    | 4.7    | 3.9    |

## Trade in goods

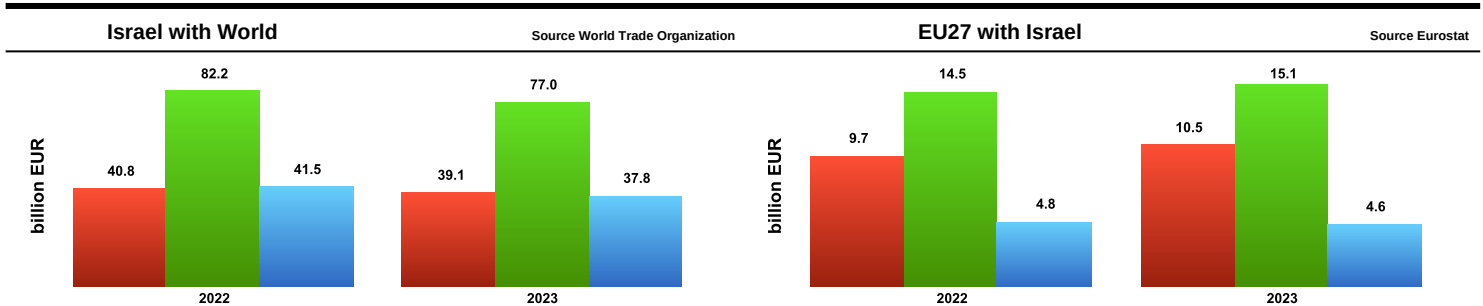


## EU27 Merchandise trade with Israel by product (2024) - SITC (UN) &amp; AMA/NAMA (WTO)

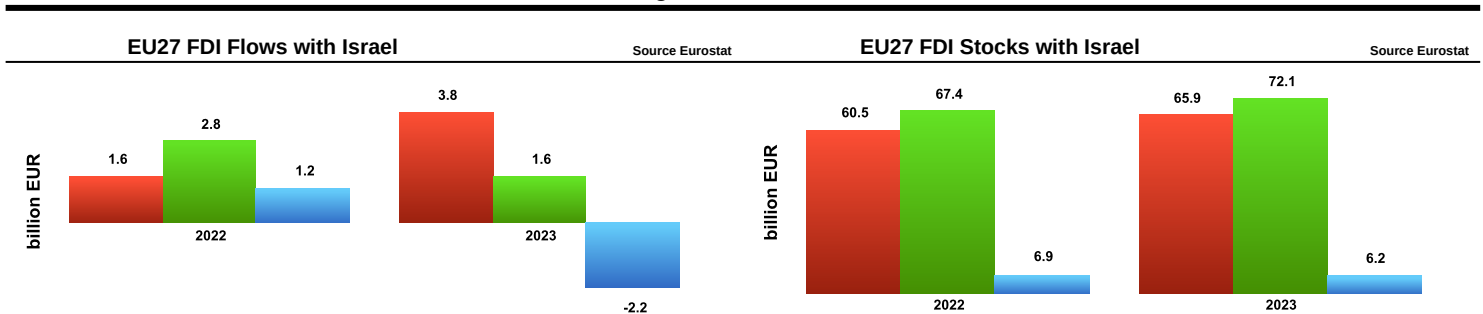
Source Eurostat



## Trade in services



## Foreign Direct Investment



### Israel Merchandise trade with World

| indicator | unit        | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  | 2024  | Annual average growth |
|-----------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------|
| imports   | billion EUR | 61.4  | 76.4  | 102.3 | 84.8  | 84.8  | 8.4                   |
| exports   | billion EUR | 42.9  | 49.9  | 68.9  | 59.5  | 55.8  | 6.8                   |
| balance   | billion EUR | -18.5 | -26.5 | -33.4 | -25.3 | -29.0 |                       |

### EU27 Merchandise trade with Israel

| indicator | unit        | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Annual average growth |
|-----------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------------------|
| imports   | billion EUR | 11.5 | 12.6 | 17.5 | 16.1 | 15.9 | 8.4                   |
| exports   | billion EUR | 19.5 | 24.3 | 29.2 | 25.5 | 26.7 | 8.1                   |
| balance   | billion EUR | 8.0  | 11.6 | 11.7 | 9.4  | 10.7 |                       |

### EU27 Merchandise trade with Israel by product - SITC (UN, WTO/ITS) & AMA/NAMA (WTO) breakdowns

| indicator                                   | unit        | 2020   | 2021   | 2022   | 2023   | 2024   | Annual average growth |
|---------------------------------------------|-------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------------|
| <b>Agricultural Products (AMA/WTO)</b>      |             |        |        |        |        |        |                       |
| imports                                     | million EUR | 746    | 794    | 866    | 1,011  | 979    | 7.0                   |
| exports                                     | million EUR | 2,141  | 2,648  | 3,168  | 2,773  | 2,903  | 7.9                   |
| balance                                     | million EUR | 1,394  | 1,854  | 2,302  | 1,762  | 1,924  |                       |
| <b>Non-Agricultural Products (NAMA/WTO)</b> |             |        |        |        |        |        |                       |
| imports                                     | million EUR | 10,783 | 11,845 | 16,626 | 15,106 | 14,956 | 8.5                   |
| exports                                     | million EUR | 17,344 | 21,618 | 26,044 | 22,772 | 23,750 | 8.2                   |
| balance                                     | million EUR | 6,562  | 9,773  | 9,418  | 7,666  | 8,794  |                       |
| <b>Food and raw materials</b>               |             |        |        |        |        |        |                       |
| imports                                     | million EUR | 749    | 801    | 867    | 1,017  | 985    | 7.1                   |
| exports                                     | million EUR | 2,358  | 2,958  | 3,564  | 3,052  | 3,272  | 8.5                   |
| balance                                     | million EUR | 1,609  | 2,156  | 2,697  | 2,035  | 2,288  |                       |
| <b>Fuels and mining</b>                     |             |        |        |        |        |        |                       |
| imports                                     | million EUR | 774    | 1,213  | 1,916  | 1,779  | 1,655  | 20.9                  |
| exports                                     | million EUR | 474    | 677    | 1,336  | 679    | 646    | 8.1                   |
| balance                                     | million EUR | -300   | -536   | -580   | -1,100 | -1,009 |                       |
| <b>Chemicals</b>                            |             |        |        |        |        |        |                       |
| imports                                     | million EUR | 5,086  | 2,738  | 3,532  | 3,055  | 2,875  | -13.3                 |
| exports                                     | million EUR | 4,040  | 4,617  | 5,122  | 4,602  | 4,795  | 4.4                   |
| balance                                     | million EUR | -1,046 | 1,879  | 1,590  | 1,547  | 1,920  |                       |
| <b>Machinery and transport equipment</b>    |             |        |        |        |        |        |                       |
| imports                                     | million EUR | 2,336  | 4,780  | 7,548  | 6,708  | 6,999  | 31.6                  |
| exports                                     | million EUR | 7,704  | 9,693  | 12,172 | 11,208 | 11,459 | 10.4                  |
| balance                                     | million EUR | 5,368  | 4,912  | 4,624  | 4,501  | 4,460  |                       |
| <b>Textiles and clothing</b>                |             |        |        |        |        |        |                       |
| imports                                     | million EUR | 218    | 222    | 278    | 250    | 179    | -4.8                  |
| exports                                     | million EUR | 369    | 533    | 636    | 413    | 423    | 3.5                   |
| balance                                     | million EUR | 151    | 310    | 358    | 163    | 243    |                       |
| <b>Others</b>                               |             |        |        |        |        |        |                       |
| imports                                     | million EUR | 2,366  | 2,884  | 3,351  | 3,309  | 3,242  | 8.2                   |
| exports                                     | million EUR | 4,540  | 5,789  | 6,382  | 5,591  | 6,058  | 7.5                   |
| balance                                     | million EUR | 2,174  | 2,905  | 3,031  | 2,282  | 2,816  |                       |

### Israel Trade in services with World

| indicator | unit        | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Annual average growth |
|-----------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------------------|
| imports   | billion EUR | 22.0 | 28.0 | 40.8 | 39.1 |      | 21.2                  |
| exports   | billion EUR | 48.4 | 62.6 | 82.2 | 77.0 |      | 16.7                  |
| balance   | billion EUR | 26.4 | 34.6 | 41.5 | 37.8 |      |                       |

### EU27 Trade in services with Israel

| indicator | unit        | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Annual average growth |
|-----------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------------------|
| imports   | billion EUR | 5.9  | 7.3  | 9.7  | 10.5 |      | 21.6                  |
| exports   | billion EUR | 7.7  | 10.3 | 14.5 | 15.1 |      | 25.2                  |
| balance   | billion EUR | 1.8  | 3.0  | 4.8  | 4.6  |      |                       |

### EU27 Foreign direct investment with Israel

| indicator       | unit        | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Annual average growth |
|-----------------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------------------|
| stocks: inward  | billion EUR | 58.3 | 59.1 | 60.5 | 65.9 |      | 4.2                   |
| stocks: outward | billion EUR | 60.1 | 70.6 | 67.4 | 72.1 |      | 6.2                   |
| stocks: balance | billion EUR | 1.8  | 11.5 | 6.9  | 6.2  |      |                       |
| flows: in       | billion EUR | -5.3 | 3.9  | 1.6  | 3.8  |      |                       |
| flows: out      | billion EUR | 4.4  | 10.0 | 2.8  | 1.6  |      | -29.1                 |
| flows: balance  | billion EUR | 9.7  | 6.1  | 1.2  | -2.2 |      |                       |