



European Union, Trade in goods with South Korea

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

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European Union, Trade with South Korea

Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	million EUR	2024	68,135	55,732	123,866	-12,403
Rank as EU partner		2024	8	8	8	
Share in EU trade	%	2024	2.8	2.2	2.5	
Annual growth rate	%	2023 - 2024	-7.2	-2.7		
Annual average growth rate	%	2020 - 2024	11.4	5.3		

Imports 2024

Exports 2024

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	million EUR	% Total	Product	million EUR	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	451	0.7	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	4,271	7.7
Fishery products	133	0.2	Fishery products	104	0.2
Industrial products	67,551	99.1	Industrial products	51,356	92.1
Total	68,135	100.0	Total	55,732	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	million EUR	% Total	Product	million EUR	% Total
Primary products	3,093	4.5	Primary products	5,909	10.6
Manufactures	62,629	91.9	Manufactures	49,097	88.1
Other products	2,171	3.2	Other products	51	0.1
Other	242	0.4	Other	674	1.2

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	million EUR	% Total	Product	million EUR	% Total
XVI Machinery and appliances	21,100	31.0	XVI Machinery and appliances	17,607	31.6
XVII Transport equipment	16,960	24.9	XVII Transport equipment	9,970	17.9
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	11,774	17.3	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	8,891	16.0
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	5,840	8.6	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	3,789	6.8
XV Base metals and articles thereof	5,701	8.4	XV Base metals and articles thereof	2,070	3.7

Top 5 - SITC sections

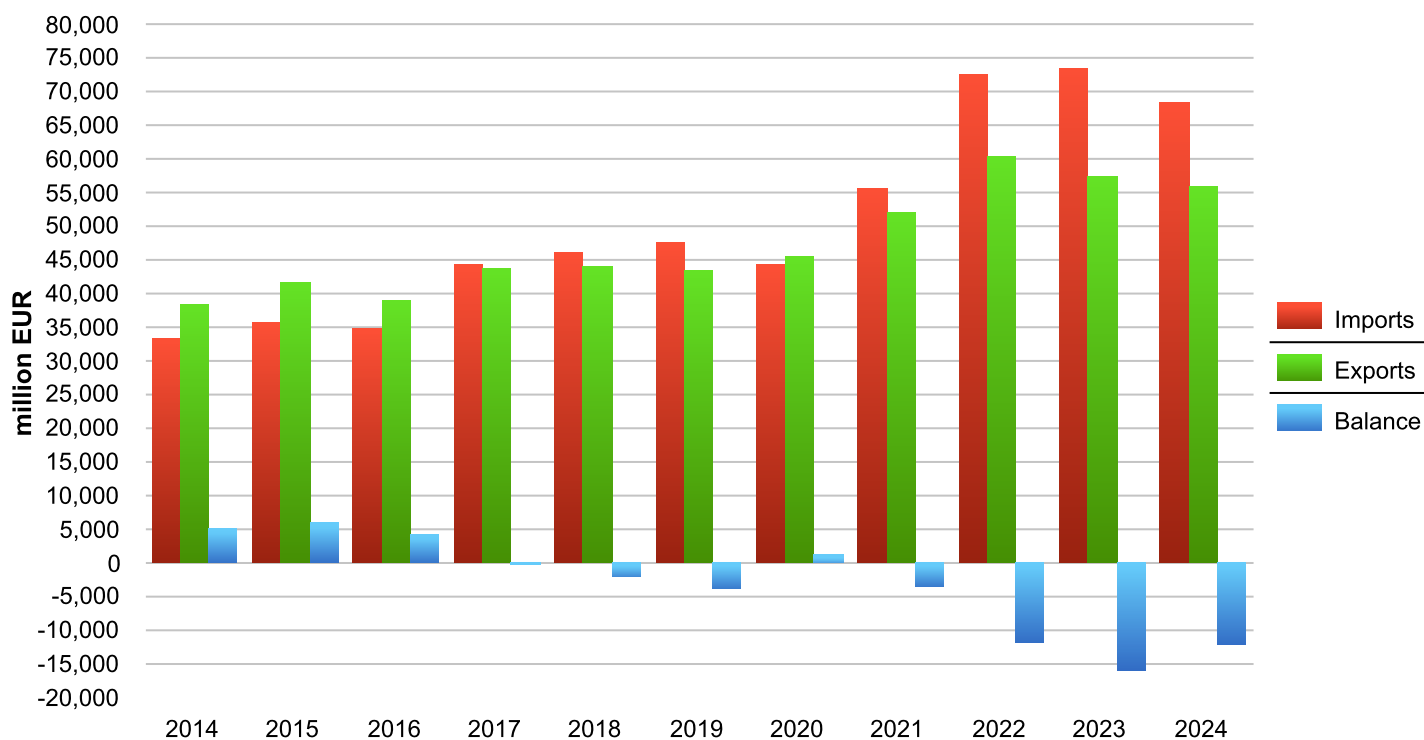
Product	million EUR	% Total	Product	million EUR	% Total
7 Machinery and transport equipment	36,450	53.5	7 Machinery and transport equipment	27,810	49.9
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	15,492	22.7	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	9,884	17.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	8,148	12.0	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8,465	15.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5,448	8.0	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	3,575	6.4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1,103	1.6	0 Food and live animals	3,152	5.7

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with South Korea

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2014 - 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	million EUR	% Growth	% Extra-EU	million EUR	% Growth	% Extra-EU	million EUR	million EUR
2014	33,114		2.0	38,127		2.1	5,013	71,241
2015	35,576	7.4	2.2	41,383	8.5	2.2	5,807	76,960
2016	34,648	-2.6	2.2	38,801	-6.2	2.1	4,153	73,449
2017	44,036	27.1	2.5	43,509	12.1	2.2	-527	87,545
2018	46,056	4.6	2.4	43,750	0.6	2.1	-2,306	89,806
2019	47,448	3.0	2.4	43,369	-0.9	2.0	-4,079	90,817
2020	44,213	-6.8	2.6	45,302	4.5	2.3	1,088	89,515
2021	55,485	25.5	2.6	51,831	14.4	2.4	-3,654	107,316
2022	72,290	30.3	2.4	60,122	16.0	2.3	-12,168	132,411
2023	73,446	1.6	2.9	57,261	-4.8	2.2	-16,185	130,707
2024	68,135	-7.2	2.8	55,732	-2.7	2.2	-12,403	123,866

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with South Korea

Trade flows by SITC section 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	68,135	100.0	2.8	-7.2	55,732	100.0	2.2	-2.7
0 Food and live animals	490	0.7	0.3	24.0	3,152	5.7	1.9	-6.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	69	0.1	0.6	21.5	490	0.9	1.1	-12.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	682	1.0	0.8	-8.6	838	1.5	1.4	-10.3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1,103	1.6	0.2	-51.2	499	0.9	0.4	-23.1
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	3	0.0	0.0	-54.5	308	0.6	2.8	25.4
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	15,492	22.7	4.8	-15.6	9,884	17.7	1.8	0.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	8,148	12.0	3.5	-8.3	3,575	6.4	1.4	-4.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	36,450	53.5	4.6	-6.0	27,810	49.9	2.7	-4.6
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5,448	8.0	1.6	45.7	8,465	15.2	2.8	2.4
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	9	0.0	0.0	-18.6	36	0.1	0.1	22.7
Other	242	0.4	n.a.	n.a.	674	1.2	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	68,135	100.0	2.8	-7.2	55,732	100.0	2.2	-2.7
Primary products	3,093	4.5	0.4	-30.5	5,909	10.6	1.3	-9.6
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	1,134	1.7	0.5	7.0	4,456	8.0	1.7	-4.8
- - Food	562	0.8	0.3	22.5	3,954	7.1	1.8	-5.6
- - - of which Fish	124	0.2	0.4	-10.4	98	0.2	1.5	43.8
- - - Other food products and live animals	438	0.6	0.3	36.7	3,856	6.9	1.8	-6.4
- - Raw materials	572	0.8	2.2	-4.9	502	0.9	1.5	1.9
- Fuels and mining products	1,959	2.9	0.4	-42.3	1,453	2.6	0.8	-21.9
- - Ores and other minerals	110	0.2	0.3	-24.3	332	0.6	1.4	-24.2
- - Fuels	1,103	1.6	0.2	-51.2	499	0.9	0.4	-23.1
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	1,093	1.6	0.3	-51.3	482	0.9	0.4	-16.7
- - Non ferrous metals	746	1.1	1.6	-24.5	622	1.1	1.8	-19.5
Manufactures	62,629	91.9	3.8	-7.9	49,097	88.1	2.4	-2.2
- Iron and steel	3,712	5.4	8.7	-11.5	597	1.1	1.5	-0.6
- Chemicals	15,492	22.7	4.8	-15.6	9,884	17.7	1.8	0.7
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	4,833	7.1	4.0	-7.4	3,972	7.1	1.3	-6.3
- Other semi-manufactures	3,132	4.6	2.7	1.5	2,039	3.7	1.3	0.7
- Machinery and transport equipment	36,450	53.5	4.6	-6.0	27,810	49.9	2.7	-4.6
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	8,442	12.4	3.3	10.8	2,625	4.7	2.2	10.9
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	3,055	4.5	3.3	34.1	663	1.2	1.7	98.2
- - - Telecommunications equipment	2,392	3.5	2.1	32.4	542	1.0	1.2	2.9
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	2,995	4.4	5.4	-15.3	1,420	2.5	4.1	-5.7
- - Transport equipment	16,936	24.9	8.6	-3.7	10,484	18.8	2.7	-7.1
- - - of which Automotive products	10,644	15.6	9.0	-18.2	8,223	14.8	3.2	-6.2
- - Other machinery	11,070	16.2	3.2	-18.4	14,699	26.4	2.9	-5.0
- - - Power generating machinery	652	1.0	1.1	-21.8	1,022	1.8	1.5	-0.7
- - - Non electrical machinery	5,315	7.8	4.3	-26.7	11,079	19.9	3.7	-5.0
- - - Electrical machinery	5,104	7.5	3.2	-6.8	2,598	4.7	1.9	-6.7
- Textiles	556	0.8	1.9	-10.5	311	0.6	1.4	-9.6
- Clothing	114	0.2	0.1	-9.7	1,598	2.9	4.0	-5.8
- Other manufactures	3,167	4.6	1.3	10.8	6,852	12.3	2.7	4.6
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	1,073	1.6	1.6	-1.1	2,581	4.6	3.0	-1.7
Other products	2,171	3.2	7.0	186.7	51	0.1	0.1	15.9
Other	242	0.4	n.a.	n.a.	674	1.2	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with South Korea

Trade flows by SITC section 2021 - 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports million EUR				Exports million EUR			
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	55,485	72,290	73,446	68,135	51,831	60,122	57,261	55,732
0 Food and live animals	304	407	395	490	2,957	3,469	3,377	3,152
1 Beverages and tobacco	53	68	57	69	545	625	561	490
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	710	963	746	682	1,227	1,242	934	838
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1,119	3,243	2,259	1,103	1,035	832	648	499
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	8	4	7	3	192	263	246	308
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	11,295	15,760	18,363	15,492	9,193	11,250	9,812	9,884
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	6,815	9,653	8,889	8,148	3,838	3,962	3,749	3,575
7 Machinery and transport equipment	30,996	37,466	38,770	36,450	25,235	29,350	29,148	27,810
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3,090	4,106	3,739	5,448	6,913	8,427	8,264	8,465
9 Commodities and transactions n.e.e.	163	150	11	9	250	121	29	36
Other	933	469	210	242	446	581	493	674

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2021 - 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports million EUR				Exports million EUR			
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	55,485	72,290	73,446	68,135	51,831	60,122	57,261	55,732
Primary products	2,989	5,699	4,453	3,093	6,955	7,308	6,539	5,909
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	939	1,288	1,060	1,134	4,308	4,959	4,680	4,456
- - Food	365	480	459	562	3,697	4,361	4,187	3,954
- - - of which Fish	112	166	138	124	101	178	68	98
- - - Other food products and live animals	254	314	321	438	3,597	4,183	4,119	3,856
- - Raw materials	573	808	601	572	611	598	492	502
- Fuels and mining products	2,051	4,411	3,393	1,959	2,647	2,349	1,859	1,453
- - Ores and other minerals	136	155	145	110	613	640	438	332
- - Fuels	1,119	3,243	2,259	1,103	1,035	832	648	499
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	1,104	3,188	2,245	1,093	1,007	815	579	482
- - Non ferrous metals	796	1,014	989	746	1,000	877	772	622
Manufactures	51,339	65,621	68,026	62,629	44,174	52,107	50,186	49,097
- Iron and steel	2,771	4,653	4,193	3,712	505	555	601	597
- Chemicals	11,295	15,760	18,363	15,492	9,193	11,250	9,812	9,884
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	2,810	2,653	5,219	4,833	4,097	5,314	4,237	3,972
- Other semi-manufactures	2,588	3,149	3,085	3,132	2,013	2,171	2,026	2,039
- Machinery and transport equipment	30,996	37,466	38,770	36,450	25,235	29,350	29,148	27,810
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	6,918	9,781	7,622	8,442	1,805	2,368	2,367	2,625
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	2,926	3,762	2,278	3,055	271	450	335	663
- - - Telecommunications equipment	1,803	2,827	1,806	2,392	522	595	527	542
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	2,190	3,192	3,538	2,995	1,012	1,322	1,506	1,420
- - Transport equipment	12,347	14,031	17,583	16,936	9,527	11,943	11,289	10,484
- - - of which Automotive products	9,446	10,802	13,017	10,644	8,040	10,375	8,770	8,223
- - Other machinery	11,730	13,653	13,563	11,070	13,831	15,039	15,478	14,699
- - - Power generating machinery	591	701	833	652	737	962	1,029	1,022
- - - Non electrical machinery	5,368	6,908	7,253	5,315	10,744	11,409	11,665	11,079
- - - Electrical machinery	5,772	6,044	5,477	5,104	2,349	2,668	2,784	2,598
- Textiles	660	836	621	556	307	353	344	311
- Clothing	121	139	126	114	1,258	1,690	1,695	1,598
- Other manufactures	2,909	3,614	2,859	3,167	5,642	6,732	6,553	6,852
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	837	1,121	1,085	1,073	2,180	2,481	2,626	2,581
Other products	224	501	757	2,171	256	125	44	51
Other	933	469	210	242	446	581	493	674

European Union, Trade with South Korea

Trade flows by HS section 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	113	0.2	0.3	-12.2	1,626	2.9	3.5	5.4
II Vegetable products	32	0.0	0.0	-5.0	496	0.9	1.2	-45.2
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	3	0.0	0.0	-54.4	309	0.6	2.7	27.7
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	434	0.6	0.6	36.9	1,766	3.2	1.3	2.4
V Mineral products	1,114	1.6	0.2	-51.3	609	1.1	0.4	-34.0
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	11,774	17.3	4.1	-19.0	8,891	16.0	1.7	1.0
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	5,840	8.6	7.0	2.3	1,663	3.0	1.7	-3.9
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	63	0.1	0.5	-3.1	1,583	2.8	6.6	-0.8
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	4	0.0	0.0	3.8	306	0.5	1.5	8.0
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	171	0.3	0.9	8.6	315	0.6	0.9	8.6
XI Textiles and textile articles	886	1.3	0.8	-10.6	1,770	3.2	2.8	-7.2
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	39	0.1	0.1	-23.7	385	0.7	2.3	-21.9
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	240	0.4	1.3	-13.3	517	0.9	1.9	-8.4
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	245	0.4	0.6	-7.8	754	1.4	1.2	14.2
XV Base metals and articles thereof	5,701	8.4	3.9	-13.7	2,070	3.7	1.5	1.2
XVI Machinery and appliances	21,100	31.0	3.4	-6.2	17,607	31.6	2.8	-2.9
XVII Transport equipment	16,960	24.9	8.9	0.0	9,970	17.9	2.7	-7.5
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	1,748	2.6	1.8	3.4	3,789	6.8	2.8	7.6
XIX Arms and ammunition	1,186	1.7	27.5	286.6	13	0.0	0.2	22.8
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	205	0.3	0.4	-6.2	522	0.9	1.2	5.8
XXI Works of art and antiques	27	0.0	0.7	-79.0	62	0.1	1.5	-26.2
XXII Not classified	251	0.4	2.8	17.2	709	1.3	3.2	36.4
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	68,135	100.0	2.8	-7.2	55,732	100.0	2.2	-2.7
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	451	0.7	0.0	31.2	4,271	7.7	0.2	-6.0
Fishery products	133	0.2	0.0	-9.0	104	0.2	0.0	43.6
Industrial products	67,551	99.1	2.8	-7.4	51,356	92.1	2.0	-2.5

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with South Korea

Trade flows by HS section 2021 - 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports million EUR				Exports million EUR			
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	55,485	72,290	73,446	68,135	51,831	60,122	57,261	55,732
I Live animals; animal products	104	153	128	113	1,573	1,997	1,542	1,626
II Vegetable products	36	42	34	32	644	579	905	496
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	8	4	7	3	197	265	242	309
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	236	311	317	434	1,472	1,733	1,725	1,766
V Mineral products	1,148	3,267	2,289	1,114	1,224	1,104	924	609
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	7,846	11,042	14,544	11,774	8,318	10,206	8,806	8,891
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	5,179	6,968	5,711	5,840	1,636	1,795	1,730	1,663
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	67	62	66	63	1,369	1,708	1,596	1,583
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	4	6	4	4	358	327	283	306
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	80	109	157	171	346	353	290	315
XI Textiles and textile articles	1,014	1,272	991	886	1,473	1,893	1,908	1,770
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	49	62	51	39	392	465	493	385
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	221	276	277	240	521	620	564	517
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	304	357	265	245	1,113	922	660	754
XV Base metals and articles thereof	4,710	6,998	6,605	5,701	1,840	2,095	2,046	2,070
XVI Machinery and appliances	20,324	25,461	22,485	21,100	16,096	17,831	18,141	17,607
XVII Transport equipment	11,327	13,074	16,957	16,960	8,929	11,264	10,776	9,970
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	1,466	1,791	1,691	1,748	3,061	3,572	3,520	3,789
XIX Arms and ammunition	58	191	307	1,186	12	5	11	13
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	185	231	219	205	522	602	493	522
XXI Works of art and antiques	19	16	127	27	57	87	84	62
XXII Not classified	1,100	597	214	251	677	698	520	709
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2021	2022	2023	2024	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	55,485	72,290	73,446	68,135	51,831	60,122	57,261	55,732
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	270	341	343	451	3,939	4,603	4,542	4,271
Fishery products	118	173	146	133	108	185	73	104
Industrial products	55,097	71,776	72,957	67,551	47,783	55,333	52,646	51,356

South Korea, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth
2014	395,568		431,044		35,477		826,612	
2015	393,419	-0.5	474,750	10.1	81,331	129.3	868,169	5.0
2016	366,819	-6.8	447,950	-5.6	81,132	-0.2	814,769	-6.2
2017	418,318	14.0	497,490	11.1	79,171	-2.4	915,808	12.4
2018	452,768	8.2	512,873	3.1	60,105	-24.1	965,642	5.4
2019	449,092	-0.8	484,681	-5.5	35,590	-40.8	933,773	-3.3
2020	409,425	-8.8	448,822	-7.4	39,397	10.7	858,247	-8.1
2021	520,075	27.0	544,854	21.4	24,779	-37.1	1,064,930	24.1
2022	694,558	33.5	649,177	19.1	-45,381	-283.1	1,343,735	26.2
2023	594,292	-14.4	585,039	-9.9	-9,253	-79.6	1,179,332	-12.2
2024	583,662	-1.8	631,602	8.0	47,940	-618.1	1,215,264	3.0

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2024

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	million EUR	% World	Partner	million EUR	% World	Partner	million EUR	% World
World	583,662	100.0	World	631,602	100.0	World	1,215,264	100.0
1 China	129,228	22.1	1 China	122,888	19.5	1 China	252,115	20.7
2 United States	66,973	11.5	2 United States	118,636	18.8	2 United States	185,609	15.3
3 EU27	59,824	10.3	3 EU27	62,973	10.0	3 EU27	122,797	10.1
4 Japan	43,970	7.5	4 Vietnam	53,883	8.5	4 Vietnam	80,161	6.6
5 Saudi Arabia	29,056	5.0	5 Hong Kong	32,356	5.1	5 Japan	71,323	5.9
6 Taiwan	27,924	4.8	6 Taiwan	31,383	5.0	6 Taiwan	59,307	4.9
7 Australia	27,672	4.7	7 Japan	27,354	4.3	7 Australia	42,083	3.5
8 Vietnam	26,278	4.5	8 India	17,273	2.7	8 Hong Kong	34,440	2.8
9 United Arab Emi...	16,565	2.8	9 Singapore	16,837	2.7	9 Saudi Arabia	33,892	2.8
10 Qatar	13,127	2.2	10 Australia	14,411	2.3	10 Singapore	26,593	2.2
3 EU27	59,824	10.3	3 EU27	62,973	10.0	3 EU27	122,797	10.1

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth
2014	1,625,384		1,796,784		171,399		3,422,168	
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.1	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,418	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,402	15.9	3,469,237	-1.6
2017	1,771,944	10.6	1,994,149	6.8	222,205	-16.0	3,766,093	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.4
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,664	12.9	56,816	-73.8	4,304,511	18.0
2022	3,006,370	41.6	2,570,220	17.9	-436,149		5,576,590	29.6
2023	2,522,577	-16.1	2,557,022	-0.5	34,445		5,079,599	-8.9
2024	2,437,593	-3.4	2,583,950	1.1	146,357	324.9	5,021,543	-1.1

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	million EUR	% Extra-EU	Partner	million EUR	% Extra-EU	Partner	million EUR	% Extra-EU
World	2,437,593	100.0	World	2,583,950	100.0	World	5,021,543	100.0
1 China	519,007	21.3	1 United States	532,306	20.6	1 United States	867,342	17.3
2 United States	335,035	13.7	2 United Kingdom	340,898	13.2	2 China	732,226	14.6
3 United Kingdom	164,217	6.7	3 China	213,219	8.3	3 United Kingdom	505,115	10.1
4 Switzerland	134,882	5.5	4 Switzerland	193,440	7.5	4 Switzerland	328,322	6.5
5 Türkiye	98,385	4.0	5 Türkiye	112,323	4.3	5 Türkiye	210,708	4.2
6 Norway	98,018	4.0	6 Japan	66,864	2.6	6 Norway	160,867	3.2
7 India	71,281	2.9	7 Norway	62,848	2.4	7 Japan	130,617	2.6
8 South Korea	68,135	2.8	8 South Korea	55,732	2.2	8 South Korea	123,866	2.5
9 Japan	63,754	2.6	9 Mexico	53,151	2.1	9 India	120,052	2.4
10 Vietnam	54,807	2.2	10 India	48,771	1.9	10 Brazil	89,552	1.8
8 South Korea	68,135	2.8	8 South Korea	55,732	2.2	8 South Korea	123,866	2.5

Total Goods: Top product sections 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports			Exports		
	Product	million EUR	% Extra-EU	Product	million EUR	% Extra-EU
HS Sections				HS Sections		
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	615,835	25.3	XVI Machinery and appliances	637,332	24.7
2	V Mineral products	497,774	20.4	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	511,633	19.8
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	285,608	11.7	XVII Transport equipment	367,161	14.2
4	XVII Transport equipment	191,080	7.8	XV Base metals and articles thereof	140,502	5.4
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	147,062	6.0	V Mineral products	139,065	5.4
SITC Sections				SITC Sections		
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	800,949	32.9	7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,011,793	39.2
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	466,070	19.1	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	560,761	21.7
3	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	333,614	13.7	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	306,314	11.9
4	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	322,389	13.2	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	251,218	9.7
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	235,442	9.7	0 Food and live animals	165,194	6.4

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	- - Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing