

European Union, Trade in goods with Russia

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

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European Union, Trade with Russia

Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	million EUR	2024	35,982	31,547	67,529	-4,435
Rank as EU partner		2024	13	18	15	
Share in EU trade	%	2024	1.5	1.2	1.3	
Annual growth rate	%	2023 - 2024	-29.2	-17.3		
Annual average growth rate	%	2020 - 2024	-21.5	-20.5		

Imports 2024

Exports 2024

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	million EUR	% Total	Product	million EUR	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	1,027	2.9	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	6,010	19.1
Fishery products	710	2.0	Fishery products	8	0.0
Industrial products	34,245	95.2	Industrial products	25,528	80.9
Total	35,982	100.0	Total	31,547	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	million EUR	% Total	Product	million EUR	% Total
Primary products	27,109	75.3	Primary products	6,610	21.0
Manufactures	6,441	17.9	Manufactures	24,829	78.7
Other products	3	0.0	Other products	1	0.0
Other	2,428	6.7	Other	107	0.3

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	million EUR	% Total	Product	million EUR	% Total
V Mineral products	22,607	62.8	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	13,492	42.8
XV Base metals and articles thereof	5,091	14.1	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	4,192	13.3
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	2,787	7.7	XVI Machinery and appliances	3,460	11.0
XXII Not classified	2,429	6.8	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	2,149	6.8
I Live animals; animal products	734	2.0	XI Textiles and textile articles	1,689	5.4

Top 5 - SITC sections

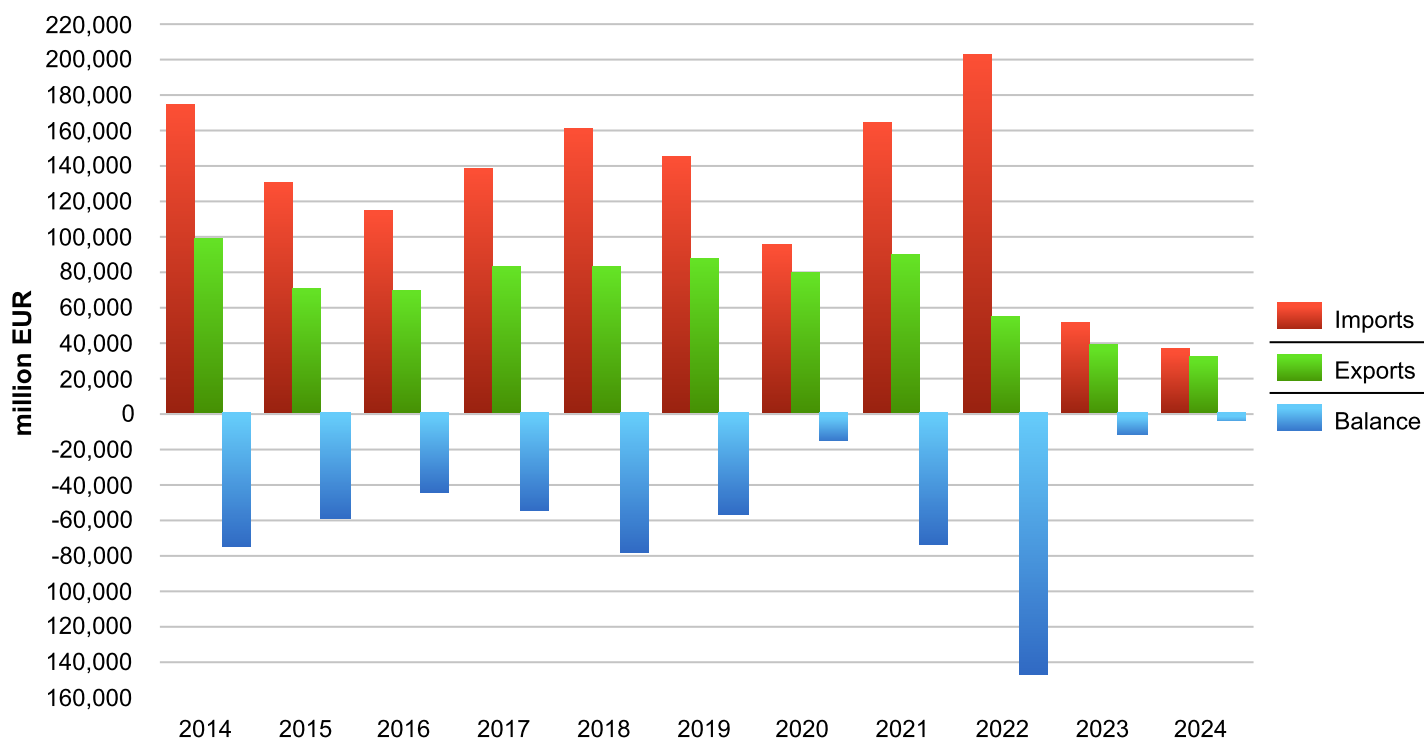
Product	million EUR	% Total	Product	million EUR	% Total
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	22,349	62.1	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	13,732	43.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	4,791	13.3	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4,943	15.7
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	2,803	7.8	7 Machinery and transport equipment	4,115	13.0
10 Other	2,428	6.7	0 Food and live animals	3,361	10.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1,389	3.9	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	2,110	6.7

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with Russia

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2014 - 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	million EUR	% Growth	% Extra-EU	million EUR	% Growth	% Extra-EU	million EUR	million EUR
2014	174,707		10.7	99,105		5.5	-75,602	273,811
2015	130,319	-25.4	7.9	70,456	-28.9	3.8	-59,863	200,775
2016	113,946	-12.6	7.1	69,284	-1.7	3.7	-44,661	183,230
2017	138,262	21.3	7.8	82,803	19.5	4.2	-55,459	221,065
2018	160,912	16.4	8.4	82,296	-0.6	4.0	-78,616	243,208
2019	144,942	-9.9	7.5	87,754	6.6	4.1	-57,188	232,696
2020	94,777	-34.6	5.5	78,985	-10.0	4.1	-15,793	173,762
2021	163,646	72.7	7.7	89,169	12.9	4.1	-74,477	252,816
2022	202,530	23.8	6.7	55,005	-38.3	2.1	-147,526	257,535
2023	50,791	-74.9	2.0	38,142	-30.7	1.5	-12,649	88,933
2024	35,982	-29.2	1.5	31,547	-17.3	1.2	-4,435	67,529

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Russia

Trade flows by SITC section 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	35,982	100.0	1.5	-29.2	31,547	100.0	1.2	-17.3
0 Food and live animals	1,349	3.7	0.9	-41.1	3,361	10.7	2.0	-7.3
1 Beverages and tobacco	9	0.0	0.1	-16.2	1,619	5.1	3.7	-24.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1,389	3.9	1.7	-29.0	1,389	4.4	2.4	3.7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	22,349	62.1	4.8	-24.0	40	0.1	0.0	-30.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	75	0.2	0.5	-23.6	131	0.4	1.2	-1.0
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	2,803	7.8	0.9	0.1	13,732	43.5	2.4	-6.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	4,791	13.3	2.0	-31.0	2,110	6.7	0.8	-29.1
7 Machinery and transport equipment	712	2.0	0.1	-26.1	4,115	13.0	0.4	-43.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	75	0.2	0.0	-25.1	4,943	15.7	1.6	-14.9
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	1	0.0	0.0	-53.8	1	0.0	0.0	-4.8
Other	2,428	6.7	n.a.	n.a.	107	0.3	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	35,982	100.0	1.5	-29.2	31,547	100.0	1.2	-17.3
Primary products	27,109	75.3	3.5	-27.1	6,610	21.0	1.5	-10.9
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	1,845	5.1	0.9	-37.7	5,890	18.7	2.3	-11.5
- - Food	1,663	4.6	0.9	-37.4	5,292	16.8	2.4	-12.5
- - - of which Fish	704	2.0	2.5	-17.5	0	0.0	0.0	-86.9
- - - Other food products and live animals	959	2.7	0.6	-46.8	5,291	16.8	2.5	-12.4
- - Raw materials	182	0.5	0.7	-40.6	598	1.9	1.8	-2.1
- Fuels and mining products	25,264	70.2	4.5	-26.2	720	2.3	0.4	-5.6
- - Ores and other minerals	977	2.7	2.3	-30.0	610	1.9	2.6	4.0
- - Fuels	22,349	62.1	4.8	-24.0	40	0.1	0.0	-30.0
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	6,745	18.7	2.0	-46.1	3	0.0	0.0	-91.7
- - Non ferrous metals	1,938	5.4	4.1	-43.6	70	0.2	0.2	-41.1
Manufactures	6,441	17.9	0.4	-12.6	24,829	78.7	1.2	-18.8
- Iron and steel	2,591	7.2	6.1	-11.2	16	0.1	0.0	-86.2
- Chemicals	2,803	7.8	0.9	0.1	13,732	43.5	2.4	-6.4
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	40	0.1	0.0	12.5	8,660	27.5	2.8	-0.3
- Other semi-manufactures	257	0.7	0.2	-55.8	1,704	5.4	1.1	-26.3
- Machinery and transport equipment	712	2.0	0.1	-26.1	4,115	13.0	0.4	-43.1
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	4	0.0	0.0	-59.3	105	0.3	0.1	-42.2
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0.0	0.0	-92.1	62	0.2	0.2	-2.9
- - - Telecommunications equipment	2	0.0	0.0	-65.2	42	0.1	0.1	-62.6
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	2	0.0	0.0	-28.1	1	0.0	0.0	-79.3
- - Transport equipment	117	0.3	0.1	-10.2	268	0.9	0.1	-65.9
- - - of which Automotive products	32	0.1	0.0	-11.4	172	0.5	0.1	-71.1
- - Other machinery	591	1.6	0.2	-28.2	3,741	11.9	0.7	-40.2
- - - Power generating machinery	550	1.5	0.9	-24.5	68	0.2	0.1	-70.8
- - - Non electrical machinery	20	0.1	0.0	-50.5	2,642	8.4	0.9	-43.3
- - - Electrical machinery	21	0.1	0.0	-61.2	1,032	3.3	0.7	-24.3
- Textiles	6	0.0	0.0	-20.8	319	1.0	1.4	-25.2
- Clothing	7	0.0	0.0	-28.8	1,437	4.6	3.6	-15.3
- Other manufactures	64	0.2	0.0	-24.8	3,506	11.1	1.4	-14.8
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	13	0.0	0.0	-42.8	1,062	3.4	1.2	-12.5
Other products	3	0.0	0.0	-22.1	1	0.0	0.0	-15.2
Other	2,428	6.7	n.a.	n.a.	107	0.3	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Russia

Trade flows by SITC section 2021 - 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports million EUR				Exports million EUR			
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	163,646	202,530	50,791	35,982	89,169	55,005	38,142	31,547
0 Food and live animals	2,012	2,323	2,292	1,349	3,994	3,929	3,627	3,361
1 Beverages and tobacco	111	60	11	9	1,788	1,832	2,144	1,619
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7,021	4,795	1,956	1,389	2,461	2,131	1,340	1,389
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	102,174	147,156	29,398	22,349	790	514	57	40
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	249	390	98	75	182	149	133	131
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	6,801	7,107	2,801	2,803	20,063	18,138	14,673	13,732
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	20,316	17,961	6,944	4,791	9,004	5,124	2,978	2,110
7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,953	1,277	964	712	39,437	16,034	7,225	4,115
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	731	510	101	75	10,534	6,725	5,810	4,943
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	6,268	3,226	1	1	52	38	1	1
Other	16,011	17,726	6,225	2,428	865	392	156	107

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2021 - 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports million EUR				Exports million EUR			
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	163,646	202,530	50,791	35,982	89,169	55,005	38,142	31,547
Primary products	119,493	163,472	37,195	27,109	9,588	8,794	7,419	6,610
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	5,555	4,852	2,961	1,845	7,449	7,064	6,656	5,890
- - Food	2,603	3,041	2,655	1,663	6,222	6,132	6,045	5,292
- - - of which Fish	605	924	854	704	91	20	4	0
- - - Other food products and live animals	1,997	2,117	1,801	959	6,131	6,112	6,042	5,291
- - Raw materials	2,952	1,809	306	182	1,224	932	611	598
- Fuels and mining products	113,938	158,621	34,234	25,264	2,139	1,730	763	720
- - Ores and other minerals	3,838	2,715	1,396	977	976	977	587	610
- - Fuels	102,174	147,156	29,398	22,349	790	514	57	40
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	73,745	92,040	12,505	6,745	724	447	35	3
- - Non ferrous metals	7,927	8,749	3,439	1,938	374	239	119	70
Manufactures	21,866	18,101	7,367	6,441	78,628	45,776	30,566	24,829
- Iron and steel	7,319	5,603	2,917	2,591	849	451	119	16
- Chemicals	6,801	7,107	2,801	2,803	20,063	18,138	14,673	13,732
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	60	33	36	40	8,173	10,038	8,686	8,660
- Other semi-manufactures	4,943	3,523	580	257	7,023	3,870	2,313	1,704
- Machinery and transport equipment	1,953	1,277	964	712	39,437	16,034	7,225	4,115
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	90	45	9	4	4,393	982	181	105
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	24	8	1	0	2,068	431	64	62
- - - Telecommunications equipment	38	15	6	2	1,595	393	113	42
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	28	23	2	2	730	158	5	1
- - Transport equipment	587	309	130	117	12,827	3,089	788	268
- - - of which Automotive products	143	126	36	32	7,757	1,860	597	172
- - Other machinery	1,277	923	824	591	21,764	11,897	6,256	3,741
- - - Power generating machinery	459	364	728	550	1,640	789	233	68
- - - Non electrical machinery	393	278	40	20	14,897	8,617	4,661	2,642
- - - Electrical machinery	424	281	55	21	5,228	2,490	1,362	1,032
- Textiles	116	85	7	6	758	563	427	319
- Clothing	41	57	10	7	2,419	1,489	1,698	1,437
- Other manufactures	682	447	86	64	8,076	5,230	4,112	3,506
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	200	159	23	13	2,811	1,792	1,214	1,062
Other products	6,276	3,231	4	3	88	43	1	1
Other	16,011	17,726	6,225	2,428	865	392	156	107

European Union, Trade with Russia

Trade flows by HS section 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	734	2.0	2.1	-19.0	167	0.5	0.4	-8.2
II Vegetable products	497	1.4	0.7	-54.6	1,375	4.4	3.2	-5.8
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	80	0.2	0.5	-18.7	159	0.5	1.4	-10.5
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	423	1.2	0.6	-34.9	4,192	13.3	3.2	-13.4
V Mineral products	22,607	62.8	4.5	-24.0	94	0.3	0.1	-25.5
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	2,787	7.7	1.0	0.1	13,492	42.8	2.6	-3.2
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	142	0.4	0.2	-39.9	1,076	3.4	1.1	-34.5
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	15	0.0	0.1	-17.7	197	0.6	0.8	-16.2
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	0	0.0	0.0	-62.9	91	0.3	0.4	-25.3
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	28	0.1	0.1	-29.8	197	0.6	0.5	-32.0
XI Textiles and textile articles	15	0.0	0.0	-21.2	1,689	5.4	2.7	-17.2
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	4	0.0	0.0	-33.2	526	1.7	3.1	-22.7
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	17	0.0	0.1	-26.2	345	1.1	1.3	-25.4
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	366	1.0	0.9	-63.4	17	0.1	0.0	-6.3
XV Base metals and articles thereof	5,091	14.1	3.5	-26.5	1,103	3.5	0.8	-31.6
XVI Machinery and appliances	590	1.6	0.1	-27.6	3,460	11.0	0.5	-43.0
XVII Transport equipment	118	0.3	0.1	-16.2	281	0.9	0.1	-64.5
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	21	0.1	0.0	-43.0	2,149	6.8	1.6	-6.7
XIX Arms and ammunition	3	0.0	0.1	-8.5	0	0.0	0.0	-96.5
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	16	0.0	0.0	-26.3	829	2.6	1.9	-17.3
XXI Works of art and antiques	1	0.0	0.0	-83.1	0	0.0	0.0	-75.0
XXII Not classified	2,429	6.8	27.5	-61.0	107	0.3	0.5	-31.5
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	35,982	100.0	1.5	-29.2	31,547	100.0	1.2	-17.3
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	1,027	2.9	0.0	-45.7	6,010	19.1	0.2	-11.1
Fishery products	710	2.0	0.0	-17.5	8	0.0	0.0	-25.1
Industrial products	34,245	95.2	1.4	-28.7	25,528	80.9	1.0	-18.6

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Russia

Trade flows by HS section 2021 - 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports million EUR				Exports million EUR			
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	163,646	202,530	50,791	35,982	89,169	55,005	38,142	31,547
I Live animals; animal products	659	970	906	734	421	254	181	167
II Vegetable products	794	903	1,093	497	1,714	1,817	1,459	1,375
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	249	392	98	80	247	213	178	159
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	1,031	907	650	423	4,733	4,663	4,843	4,192
V Mineral products	106,305	147,991	29,743	22,607	1,065	603	126	94
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	5,524	6,235	2,783	2,787	16,891	16,460	13,931	13,492
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	2,500	1,824	236	142	5,642	3,105	1,642	1,076
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	65	81	19	15	429	210	235	197
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	3,158	1,613	1	0	266	169	122	91
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	704	513	40	28	1,817	823	290	197
XI Textiles and textile articles	134	132	19	15	3,098	1,999	2,039	1,689
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	15	19	6	4	694	529	680	526
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	495	333	23	17	1,046	627	463	345
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	4,624	3,555	1,001	366	185	40	19	17
XV Base metals and articles thereof	15,042	15,120	6,929	5,091	4,532	3,049	1,612	1,103
XVI Machinery and appliances	1,424	997	814	590	27,049	12,689	6,066	3,460
XVII Transport equipment	550	282	141	118	12,163	2,928	792	281
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	235	181	36	21	3,988	3,058	2,304	2,149
XIX Arms and ammunition	8	5	3	3	39	5	0	0
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	245	126	22	16	2,137	1,330	1,002	829
XXI Works of art and antiques	5	5	4	1	30	5	0	0
XXII Not classified	19,881	20,346	6,226	2,429	984	429	157	107
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2021	2022	2023	2024	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	163,646	202,530	50,791	35,982	89,169	55,005	38,142	31,547
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	2,175	2,310	1,892	1,027	7,340	7,125	6,763	6,010
Fishery products	611	931	861	710	99	29	11	8
Industrial products	160,860	199,290	48,038	34,245	81,731	47,851	31,368	25,528

Russia, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth
2014	215,784		374,734		158,950		590,518	
2015	164,402	-23.8	309,533	-17.4	145,131	-8.7	473,934	-19.7
2016	164,665	0.2	257,927	-16.7	93,263	-35.7	422,592	-10.8
2017	200,140	21.5	314,880	22.1	114,740	23.0	515,020	21.9
2018	201,109	0.5	380,343	20.8	179,234	56.2	581,452	12.9
2019	216,729	7.8	374,928	-1.4	158,199	-11.7	591,656	1.8
2020	202,617	-6.5	295,819	-21.1	93,202	-41.1	498,437	-15.8
2021	248,293	22.5	416,038	40.6	167,745	80.0	664,331	33.3
2022	217,807	-12.3	537,624	29.2	319,817	90.7	755,430	13.7
2023	233,534	7.2	416,035	-22.6	182,501	-42.9	649,569	-14.0
2024	238,124	2.0	408,968	-1.7	170,844	-6.4	647,091	-0.4

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2024

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	million EUR	% World	Partner	million EUR	% World	Partner	million EUR	% World
World	238,124	100.0	World	408,968	100.0	World	647,091	100.0
1 China	114,812	48.2	1 China	103,528	25.3	1 China	218,340	33.7
2 EU27	24,434	10.3	2 India	70,274	17.2	2 India	76,912	11.9
3 Uganda	17,240	7.2	3 Türkiye	37,236	9.1	3 EU27	54,306	8.4
4 Belarus	15,018	6.3	4 Belarus	30,423	7.4	4 Türkiye	46,156	7.1
5 Türkiye	8,920	3.7	5 EU27	29,873	7.3	5 Belarus	45,442	7.0
6 Kazakhstan	7,413	3.1	6 Kazakhstan	16,483	4.0	6 Kazakhstan	23,896	3.7
7 India	6,638	2.8	7 Brazil	9,359	2.3	7 Uganda	17,985	2.8
8 South Korea	5,483	2.3	8 Armenia	9,040	2.2	8 South Korea	11,665	1.8
9 Vietnam	3,266	1.4	9 Egypt	8,553	2.1	9 Armenia	11,507	1.8
10 Uzbekistan	2,518	1.1	10 United Arab Emi...	8,393	2.1	10 Brazil	11,230	1.7
2 EU27	24,434	10.3	5 EU27	29,873	7.3	3 EU27	54,306	8.4

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth
2014	1,625,384		1,796,784		171,399		3,422,168	
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.1	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,418	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,402	15.9	3,469,237	-1.6
2017	1,771,944	10.6	1,994,149	6.8	222,205	-16.0	3,766,093	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.4
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,664	12.9	56,816	-73.8	4,304,511	18.0
2022	3,006,370	41.6	2,570,220	17.9	-436,149		5,576,590	29.6
2023	2,522,577	-16.1	2,557,022	-0.5	34,445		5,079,599	-8.9
2024	2,437,593	-3.4	2,583,950	1.1	146,357	324.9	5,021,543	-1.1

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	million EUR	% Extra-EU	Partner	million EUR	% Extra-EU	Partner	million EUR	% Extra-EU
World	2,437,593	100.0	World	2,583,950	100.0	World	5,021,543	100.0
1 China	519,007	21.3	1 United States	532,306	20.6	1 United States	867,342	17.3
2 United States	335,035	13.7	2 United Kingdom	340,898	13.2	2 China	732,226	14.6
3 United Kingdom	164,217	6.7	3 China	213,219	8.3	3 United Kingdom	505,115	10.1
4 Switzerland	134,882	5.5	4 Switzerland	193,440	7.5	4 Switzerland	328,322	6.5
5 Türkiye	98,385	4.0	5 Türkiye	112,323	4.3	5 Türkiye	210,708	4.2
6 Norway	98,018	4.0	6 Japan	66,864	2.6	6 Norway	160,867	3.2
7 India	71,281	2.9	7 Norway	62,848	2.4	7 Japan	130,617	2.6
8 South Korea	68,135	2.8	8 South Korea	55,732	2.2	8 South Korea	123,866	2.5
9 Japan	63,754	2.6	9 Mexico	53,151	2.1	9 India	120,052	2.4
10 Vietnam	54,807	2.2	10 India	48,771	1.9	10 Brazil	89,552	1.8
13 Russia	35,982	1.5	18 Russia	31,547	1.2	15 Russia	67,529	1.3

Total Goods: Top product sections 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports			Exports		
	Product	million EUR	% Extra-EU	Product	million EUR	% Extra-EU
HS Sections				HS Sections		
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	615,835	25.3	XVI Machinery and appliances	637,332	24.7
2	V Mineral products	497,774	20.4	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	511,633	19.8
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	285,608	11.7	XVII Transport equipment	367,161	14.2
4	XVII Transport equipment	191,080	7.8	XV Base metals and articles thereof	140,502	5.4
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	147,062	6.0	V Mineral products	139,065	5.4
SITC Sections				SITC Sections		
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	800,949	32.9	7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,011,793	39.2
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	466,070	19.1	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	560,761	21.7
3	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	333,614	13.7	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	306,314	11.9
4	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	322,389	13.2	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	251,218	9.7
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	235,442	9.7	0 Food and live animals	165,194	6.4

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	- - Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing