

# European Union, Trade in goods with Iran

## EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

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## European Union, Trade with Iran

### Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	million EUR	2024	834	3,708	4,543	2,874
Rank as EU partner		2024	88	61	71	
Share in EU trade	%	2024	0.0	0.1	0.1	
Annual growth rate	%	2023 - 2024	4.3	-5.7		
Annual average growth rate	%	2020 - 2024	4.0	-0.2		

### Imports 2024

### Exports 2024

#### AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	million EUR	% Total	Product	million EUR	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	401	48.0	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	490	13.2
Fishery products	1	0.1	Fishery products	5	0.1
Industrial products	433	51.9	Industrial products	3,214	86.7
Total	834	100.0	Total	3,708	100.0

#### SITC product Groups

Product	million EUR	% Total	Product	million EUR	% Total
Primary products	445	53.4	Primary products	511	13.8
Manufactures	387	46.3	Manufactures	3,180	85.8
Other products	0	0.0	Other products	0	0.0
Other	3	0.3	Other	17	0.5

#### Top 5 - HS sections

Product	million EUR	% Total	Product	million EUR	% Total
II Vegetable products	278	33.3	XVI Machinery and appliances	1,117	30.1
XV Base metals and articles thereof	130	15.6	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	1,103	29.8
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	126	15.1	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	692	18.7
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	67	8.1	II Vegetable products	235	6.3
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	53	6.4	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	200	5.4

#### Top 5 - SITC sections

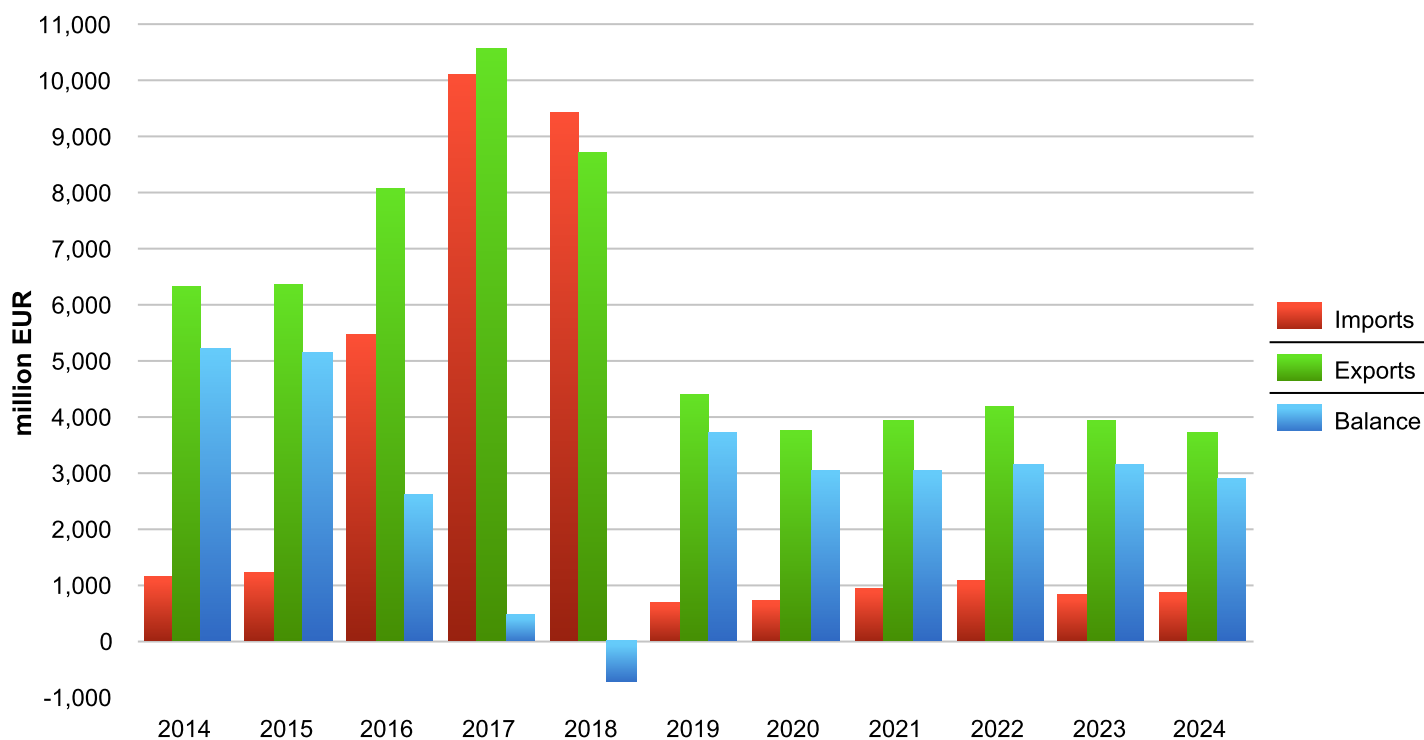
Product	million EUR	% Total	Product	million EUR	% Total
0 Food and live animals	305	36.5	7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,277	34.4
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	188	22.5	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	1,134	30.6
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	180	21.6	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	603	16.3
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	89	10.6	0 Food and live animals	294	7.9
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	27	3.3	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	170	4.6

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

## European Union, Trade with Iran

### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2014 - 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	million EUR	% Growth	% Extra-EU	million EUR	% Growth	% Extra-EU	million EUR	million EUR
2014	1,118		0.1	6,316		0.4	5,198	7,434
2015	1,221	9.2	0.1	6,348	0.5	0.3	5,126	7,569
2016	5,461	347.2	0.3	8,060	27.0	0.4	2,599	13,521
2017	10,099	84.9	0.6	10,570	31.1	0.5	472	20,669
2018	9,425	-6.7	0.5	8,711	-17.6	0.4	-714	18,135
2019	680	-92.8	0.0	4,398	-49.5	0.2	3,718	5,077
2020	713	4.9	0.0	3,744	-14.9	0.2	3,031	4,456
2021	921	29.3	0.0	3,931	5.0	0.2	3,009	4,852
2022	1,057	14.7	0.0	4,184	6.4	0.2	3,127	5,241
2023	800	-24.3	0.0	3,933	-6.0	0.2	3,133	4,733
2024	834	4.3	0.0	3,708	-5.7	0.1	2,874	4,543

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Iran

## Trade flows by SITC section 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	834	100.0	0.0	4.3	3,708	100.0	0.1	-5.7
0 Food and live animals	305	36.5	0.2	20.6	294	7.9	0.2	-22.4
1 Beverages and tobacco	8	1.0	0.1	260.3	59	1.6	0.1	-19.3
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	89	10.6	0.1	-25.1	136	3.7	0.2	10.6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	6	0.7	0.0	33.0	11	0.3	0.0	54.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	27	3.3	0.2	186.6	8	0.2	0.1	12.2
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	188	22.5	0.1	0.2	1,134	30.6	0.2	-4.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	180	21.6	0.1	-4.5	170	4.6	0.1	-22.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	15	1.9	0.0	-27.3	1,277	34.4	0.1	-9.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	13	1.6	0.0	-8.7	603	16.3	0.2	21.5
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	0	0.0	0.0	12.6	0	0.0	0.0	-82.0
Other	3	0.3	n.a.	n.a.	17	0.5	n.a.	n.a.

## Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	834	100.0	0.0	4.3	3,708	100.0	0.1	-5.7
Primary products	445	53.4	0.1	11.0	511	13.8	0.1	-15.1
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	400	47.9	0.2	18.4	482	13.0	0.2	-15.3
- - Food	341	40.8	0.2	28.6	372	10.0	0.2	-20.8
- - - of which Fish	1	0.1	0.0	-55.4	1	0.0	0.0	-24.4
- - - Other food products and live animals	340	40.7	0.2	29.0	371	10.0	0.2	-20.8
- - Raw materials	59	7.1	0.2	-18.7	110	3.0	0.3	10.9
- Fuels and mining products	45	5.4	0.0	-28.3	28	0.8	0.0	-12.2
- - Ores and other minerals	29	3.5	0.1	-35.5	14	0.4	0.1	13.6
- - Fuels	6	0.7	0.0	33.0	11	0.3	0.0	54.2
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	6	0.7	0.0	33.0	10	0.3	0.0	56.9
- - Non ferrous metals	10	1.2	0.0	-24.7	4	0.1	0.0	-72.3
Manufactures	387	46.3	0.0	-3.0	3,180	85.8	0.2	-4.0
- Iron and steel	90	10.8	0.2	32.2	19	0.5	0.1	-21.5
- Chemicals	188	22.5	0.1	0.2	1,134	30.6	0.2	-4.9
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	60	7.2	0.1	7.6	660	17.8	0.2	4.1
- Other semi-manufactures	53	6.3	0.0	-28.6	139	3.7	0.1	-13.2
- Machinery and transport equipment	15	1.9	0.0	-27.3	1,277	34.4	0.1	-9.9
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	1	0.1	0.0	-79.8	17	0.5	0.0	-48.0
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0.0	0.0	-94.7	8	0.2	0.0	-41.9
- - - Telecommunications equipment	0	0.0	0.0	-67.8	8	0.2	0.0	0.6
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0.0	0.0	23.4	1	0.0	0.0	-93.8
- - Transport equipment	2	0.3	0.0	-34.9	41	1.1	0.0	-29.6
- - - of which Automotive products	2	0.2	0.0	-33.3	23	0.6	0.0	-24.3
- - Other machinery	13	1.5	0.0	-13.6	1,213	32.7	0.2	-7.5
- - - Power generating machinery	0	0.1	0.0	-50.2	79	2.1	0.1	-30.9
- - - Non electrical machinery	11	1.3	0.0	-6.0	912	24.6	0.3	-2.3
- - - Electrical machinery	1	0.1	0.0	-41.7	222	6.0	0.2	-15.5
- Textiles	27	3.3	0.1	-18.1	8	0.2	0.0	-63.2
- Clothing	0	0.0	0.0	-22.1	4	0.1	0.0	-12.2
- Other manufactures	13	1.5	0.0	-7.7	599	16.2	0.2	21.8
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	1	0.1	0.0	-35.7	244	6.6	0.3	8.4
Other products	0	0.0	0.0	24.2	0	0.0	0.0	-78.7
Other	3	0.3	n.a.	n.a.	17	0.5	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Iran

## Trade flows by SITC section 2021 - 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports million EUR				Exports million EUR			
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	921	1,057	800	834	3,931	4,184	3,933	3,708
0 Food and live animals	318	258	253	305	709	857	379	294
1 Beverages and tobacco	1	1	2	8	69	71	73	59
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	102	172	119	89	122	115	123	136
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	5	10	4	6	8	10	7	11
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	3	15	10	27	17	41	7	8
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	258	311	188	188	1,068	1,074	1,192	1,134
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	200	252	188	180	219	237	220	170
7 Machinery and transport equipment	17	19	21	15	1,189	1,278	1,417	1,277
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	14	17	15	13	419	403	496	603
9 Commodities and transactions n.e.e.	2	3	0	0	7	5	1	0
Other	0	0	1	3	103	93	17	17

## Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2021 - 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports million EUR				Exports million EUR			
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	921	1,057	800	834	3,931	4,184	3,933	3,708
Primary products	438	465	401	445	932	1,101	601	511
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	403	374	338	400	907	1,071	569	482
- - Food	323	274	265	341	799	978	470	372
- - - of which Fish	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
- - - Other food products and live animals	321	272	263	340	797	977	468	371
- - Raw materials	80	100	73	59	109	93	100	110
- Fuels and mining products	35	91	63	45	24	30	32	28
- - Ores and other minerals	22	71	45	29	9	13	12	14
- - Fuels	5	10	4	6	8	10	7	11
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	5	10	4	6	7	10	6	10
- - Non ferrous metals	7	10	13	10	7	7	13	4
Manufactures	482	589	398	387	2,889	2,985	3,313	3,180
- Iron and steel	96	88	68	90	38	25	25	19
- Chemicals	258	311	188	188	1,068	1,074	1,192	1,134
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	40	33	56	60	620	581	634	660
- Other semi-manufactures	59	114	74	53	150	169	160	139
- Machinery and transport equipment	17	19	21	15	1,189	1,278	1,417	1,277
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	1	1	3	1	34	33	32	17
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0	2	0	14	15	14	8
- - - Telecommunications equipment	0	0	1	0	11	7	8	8
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0	0	0	9	11	10	1
- - Transport equipment	3	3	3	2	147	79	58	41
- - - of which Automotive products	3	3	3	2	77	43	31	23
- - Other machinery	13	15	15	13	1,001	1,166	1,311	1,213
- - - Power generating machinery	0	0	1	0	72	95	115	79
- - - Non electrical machinery	11	13	12	11	754	900	934	912
- - - Electrical machinery	1	2	2	1	175	171	262	222
- Textiles	36	41	33	27	24	36	23	8
- Clothing	1	1	0	0	3	5	4	4
- Other manufactures	14	16	14	13	416	399	492	599
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	2	2	1	1	206	204	225	244
Other products	2	3	0	0	7	5	2	0
Other	0	0	1	3	103	93	17	17

## European Union, Trade with Iran

## Trade flows by HS section 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	39	4.7	0.1	-20.0	30	0.8	0.1	-26.9
II Vegetable products	278	33.3	0.4	21.7	235	6.3	0.5	-19.1
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	27	3.3	0.2	186.6	12	0.3	0.1	19.3
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	53	6.4	0.1	19.2	200	5.4	0.2	-9.7
V Mineral products	23	2.8	0.0	8.6	18	0.5	0.0	10.4
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	67	8.1	0.0	5.8	1,103	29.8	0.2	-2.9
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	126	15.1	0.2	-2.9	84	2.3	0.1	-22.1
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	1	0.1	0.0	-37.7	2	0.0	0.0	-0.8
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	0	0.0	0.0	45.2	3	0.1	0.0	-31.6
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	1	0.1	0.0	-29.7	37	1.0	0.1	-24.5
XI Textiles and textile articles	29	3.5	0.0	-24.1	13	0.4	0.0	-53.6
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	0	0.0	0.0	34.9	2	0.1	0.0	3.4
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	22	2.6	0.1	-37.1	37	1.0	0.1	-2.5
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	12	1.5	0.0	-57.4	1	0.0	0.0	-9.3
XV Base metals and articles thereof	130	15.6	0.1	8.7	63	1.7	0.0	-24.1
XVI Machinery and appliances	17	2.0	0.0	-20.6	1,117	30.1	0.2	-7.8
XVII Transport equipment	2	0.2	0.0	-34.4	34	0.9	0.0	-21.3
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	2	0.2	0.0	-37.4	692	18.7	0.5	11.9
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0.0	0.0		0	0.0	0.0	3.0
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2	0.2	0.0	-24.0	7	0.2	0.0	-24.6
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0.0	0.0	-66.6	0	0.0	0.0	-33.4
XXII Not classified	3	0.3	0.0	279.1	17	0.5	0.1	-9.0
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>								
Total	834	100.0	0.0	4.3	3,708	100.0	0.1	-5.7
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	401	48.0	0.0	19.4	490	13.2	0.0	-15.4
Fishery products	1	0.1	0.0	-55.4	5	0.1	0.0	31.2
Industrial products	433	51.9	0.0	-6.5	3,214	86.7	0.1	-4.1

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Iran

## Trade flows by HS section 2021 - 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports million EUR				Exports million EUR			
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	921	1,057	800	834	3,931	4,184	3,933	3,708
I Live animals; animal products	51	70	49	39	23	22	42	30
II Vegetable products	316	247	229	278	658	808	290	235
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	3	15	10	27	20	47	10	12
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	22	30	45	53	163	187	222	200
V Mineral products	19	27	21	23	15	20	16	18
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	64	66	64	67	1,023	1,017	1,136	1,103
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	200	254	130	126	102	108	108	84
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	0	0	0	0	3	5	5	3
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	1	1	1	1	45	46	48	37
XI Textiles and textile articles	42	48	38	29	64	41	28	13
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	0	0	0	0	2	3	2	2
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	26	64	35	22	39	40	38	37
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	9	55	29	12	1	0	1	1
XV Base metals and articles thereof	138	148	120	130	87	91	83	63
XVI Machinery and appliances	17	20	21	17	957	1,135	1,212	1,117
XVII Transport equipment	3	3	3	2	139	64	43	34
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	3	2	3	2	469	437	618	692
XIX Arms and ammunition				0		0	0	0
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2	3	2	2	10	12	9	7
XXI Works of art and antiques	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
XXII Not classified	2	3	1	3	111	98	19	17
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>2024</b>
Total	921	1,057	800	834	3,931	4,184	3,933	3,708
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	400	369	336	401	873	1,070	579	490
Fishery products	2	2	1	1	3	3	4	5
Industrial products	520	686	463	433	3,055	3,111	3,351	3,214

## Iran, Trade with World

## Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth
2014	39,916		48,149		8,234		88,065	
2015	36,763	-7.9	35,459	-26.4	-1,304	-115.8	72,223	-18.0
2016	39,514	7.5	42,254	19.2	2,740	-310.1	81,769	13.2
2017	46,580	17.9	58,208	37.8	11,628	324.4	104,789	28.2
2018	35,604	-23.6	60,856	4.5	25,252	117.2	96,460	-7.9
2019	39,649	11.4	26,245	-56.9	-13,404	-153.1	65,894	-31.7
2020	34,207	-13.7	11,867	-54.8	-22,341	66.7	46,074	-30.1
2021	44,939	31.4	13,995	17.9	-30,944	38.5	58,935	27.9
2022	55,746	24.0	16,721	19.5	-39,025	26.1	72,468	23.0
2023	51,612	-7.4	12,989	-22.3	-38,623	-1.0	64,601	-10.9
2024	49,347	-4.4	13,767	6.0	-35,581	-7.9	63,114	-2.3

## Total Goods: Top trading partners 2024

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	million EUR	% World	Partner	million EUR	% World	Partner	million EUR	% World
World	49,347	100.0	World	13,767	100.0	World	63,114	100.0
1 United Arab Emi...	14,742	29.9	1 China	3,873	28.1	1 China	16,204	25.7
2 China	12,331	25.0	2 Türkiye	2,139	15.5	2 United Arab Emi...	15,190	24.1
3 Türkiye	5,869	11.9	3 India	823	6.0	3 Türkiye	8,008	12.7
4 EU27	4,689	9.5	4 Afghanistan	793	5.8	4 EU27	5,476	8.7
5 India	2,093	4.2	5 EU27	787	5.7	5 India	2,916	4.6
6 Switzerland	1,546	3.1	6 Azerbaijan	552	4.0	6 Oman	1,711	2.7
7 Oman	1,425	2.9	7 Armenia	548	4.0	7 Russia	1,575	2.5
8 Russia	1,152	2.3	8 United Arab Emi...	448	3.3	8 Switzerland	1,563	2.5
9 United Kingdom	789	1.6	9 Russia	423	3.1	9 Afghanistan	816	1.3
10 South Korea	514	1.0	10 Uzbekistan	289	2.1	10 United Kingdom	807	1.3
4 EU27	4,689	9.5	5 EU27	787	5.7	4 EU27	5,476	8.7

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period



## European Union, Trade with World

## Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth
2014	1,625,384		1,796,784		171,399		3,422,168	
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.1	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,418	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,402	15.9	3,469,237	-1.6
2017	1,771,944	10.6	1,994,149	6.8	222,205	-16.0	3,766,093	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.4
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,664	12.9	56,816	-73.8	4,304,511	18.0
2022	3,006,370	41.6	2,570,220	17.9	-436,149		5,576,590	29.6
2023	2,522,577	-16.1	2,557,022	-0.5	34,445		5,079,599	-8.9
2024	2,437,593	-3.4	2,583,950	1.1	146,357	324.9	5,021,543	-1.1

## Total Goods: Top trading partners 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	million EUR	% Extra-EU	Partner	million EUR	% Extra-EU	Partner	million EUR	% Extra-EU
World	2,437,593	100.0	World	2,583,950	100.0	World	5,021,543	100.0
1 China	519,007	21.3	1 United States	532,306	20.6	1 United States	867,342	17.3
2 United States	335,035	13.7	2 United Kingdom	340,898	13.2	2 China	732,226	14.6
3 United Kingdom	164,217	6.7	3 China	213,219	8.3	3 United Kingdom	505,115	10.1
4 Switzerland	134,882	5.5	4 Switzerland	193,440	7.5	4 Switzerland	328,322	6.5
5 Türkiye	98,385	4.0	5 Türkiye	112,323	4.3	5 Türkiye	210,708	4.2
6 Norway	98,018	4.0	6 Japan	66,864	2.6	6 Norway	160,867	3.2
7 India	71,281	2.9	7 Norway	62,848	2.4	7 Japan	130,617	2.6
8 South Korea	68,135	2.8	8 South Korea	55,732	2.2	8 South Korea	123,866	2.5
9 Japan	63,754	2.6	9 Mexico	53,151	2.1	9 India	120,052	2.4
10 Vietnam	54,807	2.2	10 India	48,771	1.9	10 Brazil	89,552	1.8
86 Iran	834	0.0	59 Iran	3,708	0.1	69 Iran	4,543	0.1

## Total Goods: Top product sections 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports			Exports		
	Product	million EUR	% Extra-EU	Product	million EUR	% Extra-EU
<b>HS Sections</b>						
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	615,835	25.3	XVI Machinery and appliances	637,332	24.7
2	V Mineral products	497,774	20.4	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	511,633	19.8
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	285,608	11.7	XVII Transport equipment	367,161	14.2
4	XVII Transport equipment	191,080	7.8	XV Base metals and articles thereof	140,502	5.4
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	147,062	6.0	V Mineral products	139,065	5.4
<b>SITC Sections</b>						
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	800,949	32.9	7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,011,793	39.2
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	466,070	19.1	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	560,761	21.7
3	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	333,614	13.7	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	306,314	11.9
4	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	322,389	13.2	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	251,218	9.7
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	235,442	9.7	0 Food and live animals	165,194	6.4

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

## Methodological Notes

### HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

### SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

### SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	- - Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

### Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing